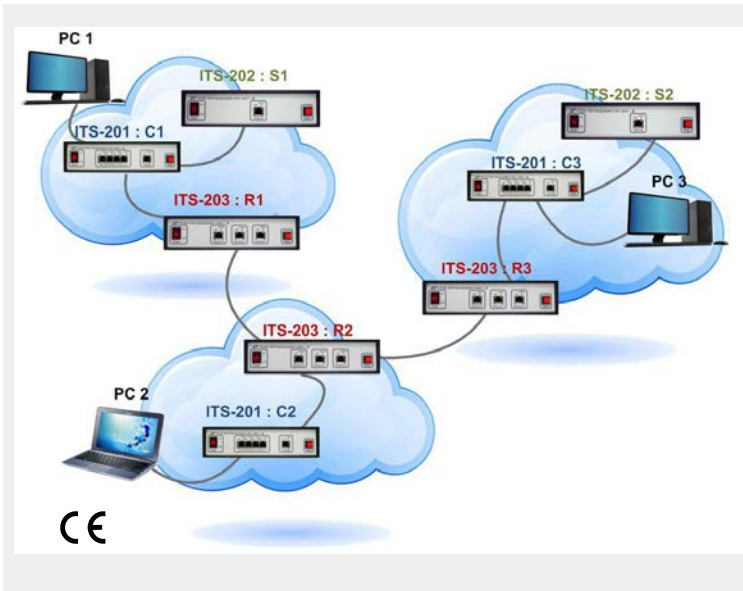# IPv6 Training System

ITS-200 series

Explosive growth in network device diversity and mobile communications, along with global adoption of networking technologies, have overwhelmed IPv4 and have driven the development of a next-generation Internet Protocol (IPv6).

In addition to providing more address space, IPv6 not only increases routing efficiency and network-layer security (built-in the IPSec encryption mechanism) but also creates new ways of addressing and more advanced QoS mechanisms, as the protocol develops.

The design purpose of ITS-200 series is to provide learners with a clear and comprehensive understanding of the protocol and operating behavior of the IPv6 specification. The complete system includes ITS-201(host:client) , ITS-202(host:server) and ITS-203(router). The interaction of these three devices can perform experiment as a group or stand alone.

▶Package A

ITS-201

▸ In order to conveniently observe various operating behavior of network packet flow under the different protocols, ITS-201 offers a console ethernet port and a 4-port switch hub to set up different network topologies. ITS-201 follows IPv4 and IPv6 Dual Stack protocol. In addition, we design a methodology to capture the network packet flow through console and switch hub port. The RPCAP (Remote Packet Capture) service enables remote network packet browse.

▸ A customized graphical interface is designed to send IPv4 and IPv6 network packets. The "Wireshark Network Analyzer" software is used to capture and observe network packets. All experiments designed are following IPv6 RFC standard.

▸ In order to completely present the function of IPv6 network server and router, Cisco 1905/K9 is specifically selected to serve as DHCPv6 server, router and firewall …etc . By following IPv4 and IPv6 dual stack protocol. The embedded IOS system offers a user-friendly platform to operate IPv6 mechanism.
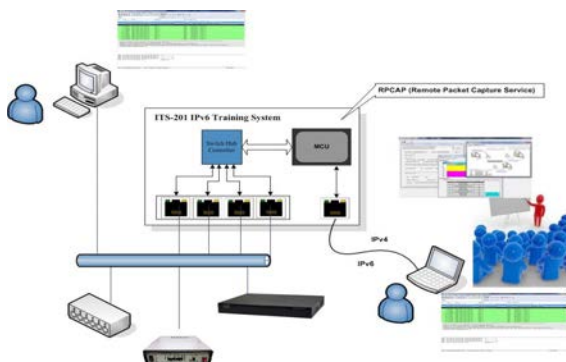

▶ Features

- IPv4 and IPv6 Dual-Stack system
- Support Remote Packet Capture Service (RPCAP)
- Using filterable TAP to complete load-balancing and port-bonding to avoid browsed packet loss.
- Provide GUI software to send and browse IPv4 and IPv6 packet.

  Ipv4 : ICMP 、 TCP 、 UDP

  Ipv6 : Support ICMPv6、DHCPv6、Upper layer packet format and "Next Header" with Hop-by-Hop、Routing、Fragment、Destination…etc.
- Console and Port1~Port4 connect ports all support Auto-Negotiation.
- Experiments cover OSI Model 2 ~ 7 layer.

▶ Specification

▶ ITS-201

1. **AC power supply：100V~240V AC, 47~63Hz**
2. **CPU: ARM11, 32-bit RISC @667MHz**
3. **Network device : (Auto-Negotiation)**
   (1) Console : 10/100 Mb Ethernet (802.3) 1 Port
   (2) Port 1~4 : 4-port Switch Hub
4. **Embedded multi-tasking operating system**
5. **IPv4/IPv6 dual stack**
6. **Configuration parameters setting through web browser**
7. **Customized graphical user interface(GUI)**
   (1) Offer several types of IPv4 and IPv6 header to allow user to freely modify and send packet
   (2) Offer Windows 7 OS IPv6 command list
   (3) Offer IPv6 experiment list and relevant information
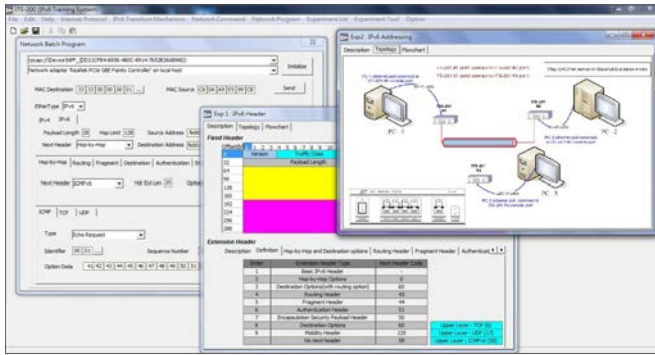
**8. Enable Remote Packet CAPture service (RPCAP) and use Wireshark software to observe network packets.**
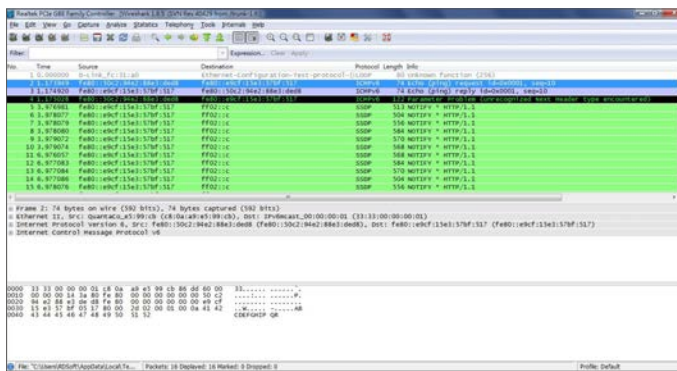
▶ **Cisco Router:**
(Standard : Cisco 1905/K9,
Option : Cisco 1905-SEC/K9)

- AC power supply : 100V~240V AC, 47~63Hz
- Embedded IP Security / Secure Sockets Layer (IPSec / SSL) VPN hardware acceleration
- Integrated Gigabit Ethernet ports : 10/100/1000 Mb Ethernet WAN-routed ports
- Integrated serial port (HWIC-1T) : for serial WAN connectivity
- Innovative universal-serial-bus (USB) based console access : mini-Type B USB console port supports management connectivity
- IPv4/IPv6 Dual Stack
- IPv6 Transition –Tunnel Mode (Cisco 1905-SEC/K9)
- IPv6 Transition –Translator Mode
- Protocols : IPv4, IPv6, static routes, Open Shortest Path First (OSPF),Border Gateway Protocol (BGP)…etc.
- Encapsulations : Ethernet, 802.1q VLAN, Point-to-Point Protocol (PPP), Point-to-Point Protocol over Ethernet (PPPoE), and ATM.
- Flow Control：QoS, Class-Based Weighted Fair Queuing (CBWFQ), Policy-Based Routing (PBR), Performance Routing (PfR), and Network-Based Advanced Routing (NBAR)

Cisco 1905

▶ **Platform**
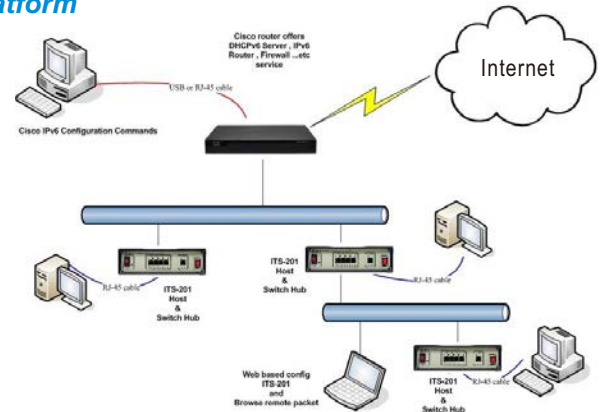
▶ **List of Experiments**

Exp. 1 : ITS-201 brief introduction
　　　Unit 1 : ITS-201 hardware
　　　Unit 2 : ITS-201 software
Exp. 2 : Cisco 1905 router brief introduction
　　　Unit 1 : Configuration
　　　Unit 2 : IPv6 Command list
Exp. 3 : IPv6 Header
　　　Unit 1 : send IPv4 packet and the mechanism of RPCAP
　　　Unit 2 : send IPv6 packet and observe the IPv6 header
Exp. 4 : IPv6 Extension Header
　　　Unit 1 : Next Header is Hop-by-Hop Options Header
　　　Unit 2 : Next Header is Fragment Header
　　　Unit 3 : Next Header is TCP Header (HTTP)
　　　Unit 4 : Next Header is UDP Header (DNS)
Exp. 5 : IPv6 Addressing
　　　Unit 1 : Stateful DHCPv6(Dibbler Server/Client)
　　　Unit 2 : Stateless DHCPv6(Dibbler Server/Client)
　　　Unit 3 : Windows command-ipconfig/release6
　　　Unit 4 : Windows command-ipconfig/ renew6
Exp. 6 : DHCPv6
　　　Unit 1 : Stateful DHCPv6(Cisco 1905)
　　　Unit 2 : Stateless DHCPv6(Cisco 1905)
　　　Unit 3 : Stateless Autoconfiguration(Cisco 1905)
Exp. 7 : ICMPv6 – Error Messages
　　　Unit 1 : Destination Unreachable
　　　Unit 2 : Packet Too Big
　　　Unit 3 : Time Exceeded
　　　Unit 4 : Parameter Problem
Exp. 8 : ICMPv6 – Information Messages
　　　Unit 1 : Ping IPv4 address and ARP command
　　　Unit 2 : Ping IPv6 link-local address and NetSH command
　　　Unit 3 : Ping IPv6 global unicast address
Exp. 9 : Neighbor Discovery
　　　Unit 1 : Link-Layer Address Resolution
　　　Unit 2 : Duplicate Address Detection
　　　Unit 3 : Router Discovery
Exp. 10 : IPv6 Transition
　　　Unit 1 : Dual Stack
　　　Unit 2 : Tunnel (6 to 4,require Cisco 1905-SEC/K9 at option)
　　　Unit 3 : Translator (NAT-PT)
Exp. 11 : IPv6 Gateway and Route
　　　Unit 1 : IPv4 Gateway
　　　Unit 2 : IPv6 Gateway
　　　Unit 3 : Static Route
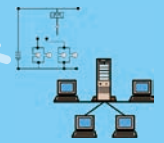
Products Combination Package A :
1. ITS-201　　　　　3 pcs
2. Cisco 1905/K9　1 pce

System Requirements :
1. PC with Pentium IV or above CPU
2. Windows 7 Service Pack 1 or upper version

Accessories :
1. Experiment manual : 3　pcs
2. Setup CD　　　　 : 3　pcs
3. RJ-45 cable 1M　　: 15 pcs

▶ Package B

ITS-202

▶ Features

- ITS-202 (host : server) , one of ITS-200 series , is designed by a series of internet service and web-based GUI interface.
- ITS-202 can be configured as 2 types of server :
  A type offers IPv6 DHCP、IPv6 DNS and IPv6 web services.
  B type offers IPv6 FTP , IPv6 SMTP , IPv6 POP and IPv6 web services.
- In order to provide cross-platform design, ITS-202 can also be configured through Microsoft Internet Explorer, Mozilla Firefox, Google Chrome and other browsers.

▶ Specification

▶ ITS-202

1. AC power supply：100V~240V AC, 47~63Hz
2. CPU: ARM11, 32-bit RISC @667MHz
3. Network interface : 10/100 Mb Ethernet(802.3) 1 port (Auto-Negotiation)
4. Embedded multi-tasking operating system
5. IPv4/IPv6 dual stack
6. Configurable routing parameters through web browser
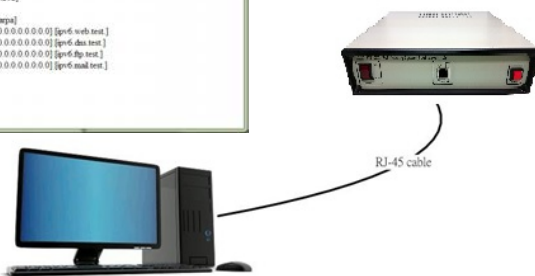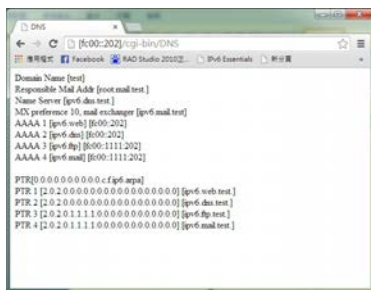
▶ List of Experiments

Exp. 1 : Observe IPv6 HTTP Packet
Exp. 2 : Observe IPv6 DHCP Packet
   Unit 1 : Stateful DHCPv6
   Unit 2 : Stateless DHCPv6
Exp. 3 : Observe IPv6 DNS Packet
   Unit 1 : AAAA record
   Unit 2 : PTR record
Exp. 4 : Observe IPv6 FTP Packet
   Unit 1 : Upload
   Unit 2 : Download
Exp. 5 : Observe IPv6 Mail Packet
   Unit 1 : SMTP
   Unit 2 : POP3

Products Combination Package B :

1. ITS-202   1 pce

System Requirements :

1. PC with Pentium IV or above CPU
2. Windows 7 Service Pack 1 or upper version

Accessories :

1. Experiment manual : 1 pce
2. RJ-45 cable 1M   : 1 pce

▶ Package C

ITS-203

▶ Features

ITS-203(router) , one of ITS-200 series , is designed by a series of network topology and user friendly GUI software. It supports static and dynamic routing protocols. ITS-203's dynamic routing protocol supports RIPng (Routing Information Protocol next generation) and OSPFv3 (Open Shortest Path First for IPv6), both are Interior Gateway Protocol(IGP) .
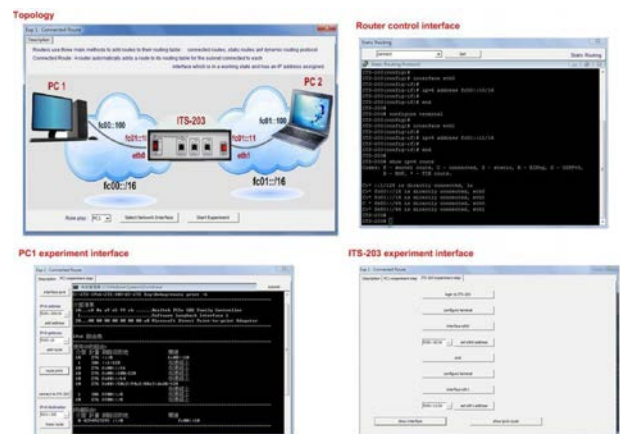
You can dynamically change the configuration and observe routing table information from ITS-203 GUI software or terminal interface.

▶ Specification

▶ ITS-203

1. AC power supply：100V~240V AC, 47~63Hz
2. CPU: ARM11, 32-bit RISC @667MHz
3. Network interface : 10/100 Mb Ethernet(802.3) 3 ports (Auto-Negotiation)
4. Embedded multi-tasking operating system
5. IPv4/IPv6 dual stack
6. Configurable routing parameters through GUI or web browser
7. Customized graphical user interface(GUI): Offer IPv6 routing experiment instruction
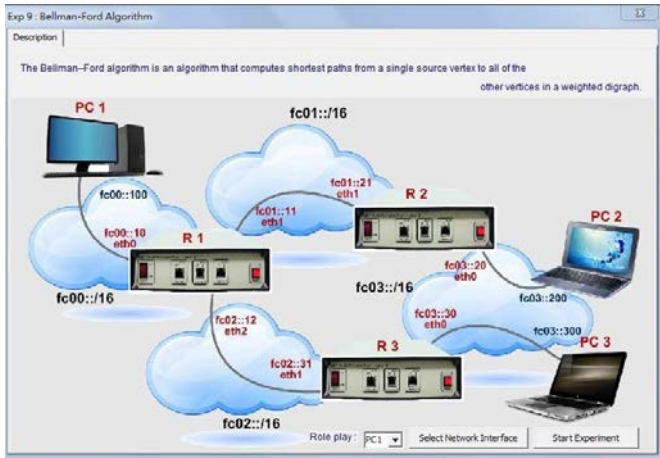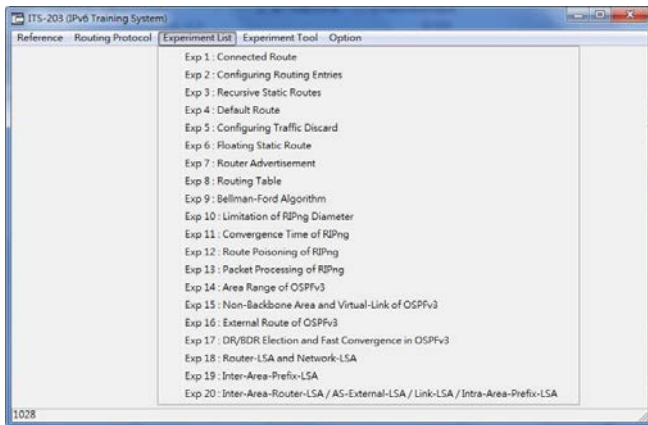
▶ List of Experiments

Exp. 1 : Connected route
Exp. 2 : Configuring Routing Entries
Exp. 3 : Recursive Static Routes
Exp. 4 : Default Route
Exp. 5 : Configuring Traffic Discard
Exp. 6 : Floating Static Route
Exp. 7 : Router Advertisement
Exp. 8 : Routing Table
Exp. 9 : Bellman-Ford Algorithm
Exp. 10 : Limitations of RIPng
Exp. 11 : Convergence Time of RIPng
Exp. 12 : Route Poisoning of RIPng
Exp. 13 : Packet Processing of RIPng
Exp. 14 : Area Range of OSPF3
Exp. 15 : Non-Backbone Area and Virtual-Link of OSPFv3
Exp. 16 : External Route of OSPFv3
Exp. 17 : DR/BDR Election and Fast Convergence in OSPFv3

Exp. 18 : Router-LSA and Network-LSA
Exp. 19 : Inter-Area-Prefix-LSA
Exp. 20 : Inter-Area-Router-LSA / AS-External-LSA / Link-LSA / Intra-Area-Prefix-LSA

▶ Products Combination Package C :

1. ITS-203   3 pcs
2. ITS-201   1 pce   (Option)

▶ System Requirements :

1. PC with Pentium IV or above CPU
2. Windows 7 Service Pack 1 or upper version

▶ Accessories :

1. Experiment manual :   3 pcs
2. Setup CD   :   3 pcs
3. RJ-45 cable 1M   :   9 pcs

Package D

▶ Products Combination Package D :

- ITS-201   : 3 pcs
- ITS-202   : 2 pcs
- ITS-203   : 3 pcs
- Cisco 1905/K9 : 1 pce

▶ Specification

▶ ITS-201

1. AC power supply：100V~240V AC, 47~63Hz
2. Network device : (Auto-Negotiation)
   (1) Console : 10/100 Mb Ethernet (802.3) 1 Port
   (2) Port 1~4 : 4-port Switch Hub
3. Embedded multi-tasking operating system
4. IPv4/IPv6 protocol stack
5. Enable Remote Packet CAPture service (RPCAP) and use Wireshark software to observe network packets.
6. Configurable routing parameters through GUI or web browser

▶ ITS-202

1. AC power supply：100V~240V AC, 47~63Hz
2. Network interface : 10/100 Mb Ethernet(802.3) 1 port (Auto-Negotiation)
3. Embedded multi-tasking operating system
4. IPv4/IPv6 dual stack
5. Configurable routing parameters through web browser

▶ ITS-203
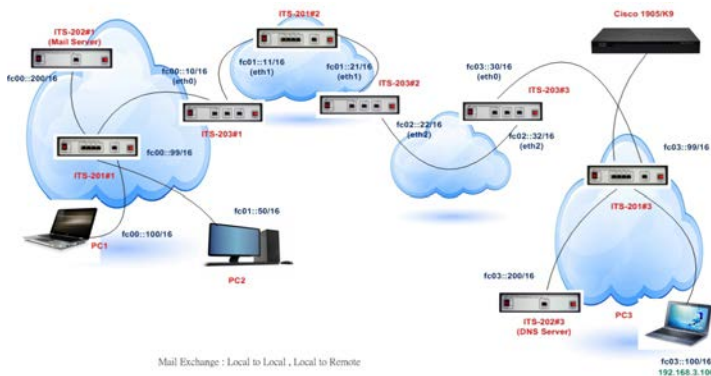
1. AC power supply：100V~240V AC, 47~63Hz
2. Network interface : 10/100 Mb Ethernet(802.3) 3 ports (Auto-Negotiation)
3. Embedded multi-tasking operating system
4. IPv4/IPv6 dual stack
5. Configurable routing parameters through GUI or web browser
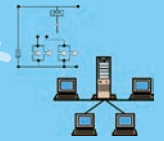
▶ Cisco-1905/K9

1. **AC power supply**：**100V~240V AC, 47~63Hz**
2. **Embedded IP Security / Secure Sockets Layer (IPSec / SSL) VPN hardware acceleration**
3. **Integrated Gigabit Ethernet ports : 10/100/1000 Gigabit Ethernet WAN-routed ports**
4. **IPv4/IPv6 Dual Stack**
5. **IPv6 Transition –Tunnel Mode**
6. **IPv6 Transition –Translator Mode**
7. **Protocols：IPv4, IPv6, static routes, Open Shortest Path First (OSPF), Border Gateway Protocol (BGP)…etc.**

▶ Topology

Mail Exchange : Local to Local , Local to Remote

▶ List of Experiments

ITS-201 * 3 + Cisco 1905/K9 :
  Exp.1 : Introduction to ITS-201
  Exp.2 : Overview for Cisco 1905 router
  Exp.3 : IPv6 Header
  Exp.4 : IPv6 Extension Header
  Exp.5 : IPv6 Addressing
  Exp.6 : DHCPv6
  Exp.7 : ICMPv6 - Error Messages
  Exp.8 : ICMPv6 - Information Messages
  Exp.9 : Neighbor Discovery
  Exp.10 : IPv6 Transition
  Exp.11 : IPv6 Gateway and Route

ITS-202 * 1 :
  Exp.1 : Observe IPv6 HTTP Packet
  Exp.2 : Observe IPv6 DHCP Packet
  Exp.3 : Observe IPv6 DNS Packet
  Exp.4 : Observe IPv6 FTP Packet
  Exp.5 : Observe IPv6 Mail Packet

ITS-203 * 3 :
  Exp.1 : Connected route
  Exp.2 : Configuring Routing Entries
  Exp.3 : Recursive Static Routes
  Exp.4 : Default Route
  Exp.5 : Configuring Traffic Discard
  Exp.6 : Floating Static Route
  Exp.7 : Router Advertisement
  Exp.8 : Routing Table
  Exp.9 : Bellman-Ford Algorithm
  Exp.10 : Limitations of RIPng

Exp.11 : Convergence Time of RIPng
Exp.12 : Route Poisoning of RIPng
Exp.13 : Packet Processing of RIPng
Exp.14 : Area Range of OSPF3
Exp.15 : Non-Backbone Area and Virtual-Link of OSPFv3
Exp.16 : External Route of OSPFv3
Exp.17 : DR/BDR Election and Fast Convergence in OSPFv3
Exp.18 : Router-LSA and Network-LSA
Exp.19 : Inter-Area-Prefix-LSA
Exp.20 : Inter-Area-Router-LSA / AS-External-LSA / Link-LSA / Intra-Area-Prefix-LSA

ITS-201 x 3 + ITS-202 x 2 + ITS-203 x 3 +Cisco 1905/K9:
  Exp.1 : Network Topology
  Exp.2 : Domain and IP Address
  Exp.3 : Static Routing Rule
  Exp.4 : Observe Remote Capture HTTP Packets
  Exp.5 : Observe IPv6 DNS Service
  Exp.6 : Observe : Stateful DHCPv6 , Stateless DHCPv6 ,SLAAC
  Exp.7 : Observe FTP Upload and Download packets
  Exp.8 : Observe IPv6 SMTP and POP Service
  Exp.9 : Observe IPv6 Dynamic Routing Protocol – RIPng
  Exp.10 : Observe IPv6 Dynamic Routing Protocol – OSPFv3

System Requirements :

1. **PC with Pentium IV or above CPU**
2. **Windows 7 Service Pack 1 or upper version**

Accessories :

1. **ITS-201 Experiment Manual   : 3 pcs**
2. **ITS-202 Experiment Manual   : 2 pcs**
3. **ITS-203 Experiment Manual   : 3 pcs**
4. **Integrated Experiment Manual : 3 pcs**
5. **ITS-201 Setup CD   : 3 pcs**
6. **ITS-203 Setup CD   : 3 pcs**
7. **RJ-45 cable   : 26 pcs**