



Electrical Machines Laboratory





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Colour Reference

"The World's State of the Art 1kW System".

Page 1-19

Data Acquisition and Control Package

Page 20-22

Drives and Electronics for Electrical Machines

Page 23-27

Renewable Energy

Page 28-29

Optional Electrical Machines

Page 30-37

Accessories as Loads, Instruments etc.

Page 38-47

Electrical Power Distribution System

Page 48-49

Manuals

Page 51

Index

Page 54



CONTENT	Page	
The World's State of the Art 1kW System 4-Quadrant DC Controller AC & DC Starter AC Power Energy Meter Accessories as Loads, Instruments etc	1-19 23 12 16,20 38-47	
AC-Control AC-Motor Drive (semi 4Q drive) Ammeters Analog Output Module Asynchronous Test Machines Asynchronous Motor, 3-Phase Demonstration Set	24 27 43 22 8,10,30-32,34-3 32	37
Asynchronous Wind Mill System including HVDC Light Transmission Cable Digital Multimeter Current Transformer Dahlander Switch Data Acquisition and Control Package	28 43 45 42 20-22	
DC Measuring Unit DC-brake / drive Machine DC Control Module, PWM DC-Machine DC-Motor Drive Single Phase DC-Motor Drive 3-phase 26	17,20 6 23 6,8 25	
Digital Torque-, Speed- and Shaft Power Meter MV1054 Documentation Drives and Electronics for Electrical Machines Electric Torque Meter System, Analogue Dial incl. DC-brake / DC-drive Machin	5 4 23-27 e 7	
Electrical Power Distribution System Flex Stand Flywheel Frequency Meter Guarantee & Terms	48,49 15,47 39 44 56	
Index Induction Motor 2 Speed 2 Windings Induction Motor Cap. Start and Run Induction Motor Capacitor Start Induction Motor Dahlander Motor	54,55 31 31 31 30	
Induction Motor Slip Ring Induction Motor Squirrel Cage Induction Motor Thermistor Protected Laboratory Flexes with Safety Plugs Load Capacitor	8 10 32 15,46,4	17
Load Capacitor Bank Load Reactor Load Resistor Load Switch	38 13,38 13,38 12	



CONTENT	Page
Machine Bed Machine Jack Machine Test System Manuals Mobile Motor / Generator Unit	10 42 6 51 34
Mobile Test Bench Motor-Generator Set-Up with Flywheel Optional Electrical Machines Pallet Phase Sequence Indicator Phase Cop 2	14 37 30-37 42 17
3-Phase Squirrel Cage Motor with Fault Simulator Power Distribution Power Factor Control Unit Power Factor Meter Power Pack	33 48-30 40 44 11
PWM DC Control Module Recommended Equipment, One Lab Station Reluctance Motor Renewable Energy Reversing Switch	20,23 18-19 30 28,29 12
Revolution Counter Sectioned Motors and Transformer Selector Switch Service	45 36 42 4
Shaft Lock Shaft Spacer Shunt Rheostat Star / Delta Switch Starter Direct-on-line	5 10 10 12 39
Stationary Laboratory Bench Synchronizing Device Synchronizing Unit Synchronous Machine Tachogenerators	14 11 45 9 6
Terminal Board Terminal Board with Short-Circuit Buttons Thermal Relay Training Universal Motor	39,42 12 32 4 30
Variable Transformer 3-phase Wattmeter Voltage, Current & Power Module Voltmeter	39 44 24 43



Electrical Machines Laboratory

For more than 50 years, Terco has developed and sold electrical machines for technical education. Terco systems are today installed in hundreds of schools all over the world. Through consultation, individual needs can be met with a customized package including hardware solutions and relevant study programs. The test motors and generators have a power output of approximately 1 kW. This size of machines is such that:

- 1. Standard instruments can be used.
- 2. Safety precautions can be observed easily.
- 3. It is possible to interchange the machines without using a crane or hoist.
- 4. They represent typical characteristics for electrical machines.
- 5. Prices are competitive.

Thanks to the top quality and robust construction of Terco products, they are able to withstand rough handling by young, unexperienced students.

With Terco Classic Machines it is possible to produce characteristics which are typical for machines with 6-8 kW ratings, partly because Terco Electrical Machines have a robust construction with a higher than normal iron and copper content. This makes it possible to overload the machines more before reaching saturation. If you compare the weight of corresponding machines from other manufacturer you will see the difference.

Service

Most of Terco's electrical machine systems have been in operation for decades and it is not very often we have to carryout service or repair. Should the need occur however,our well trained service and maintenace personnel are always here to support you.

Quality Control

All equipment is carefully checked and after approval provided with Terco's well known quality mark for our customers' safety and security.

TERCO is ISO 9001 certified.

NOTICE

All products have safety sockets.

Training Courses

Terco organises training courses for most of our equipment both at our headquarters or at the customer's own site. Most of our courses are especially designed to teach you how to handle the equipment in the most

efficient way and are always a very good investment.

Documentation

Every shipment includes comprehensive documentation including course literature, a teachers guide and a manual.





MV1054 Torque Meter System

Terco has a wide range of Torque Measuring Systems. It is always possible to find a good solution to measure torque when testing a motor. On the following pages you will find different ways of measuring torque, power and speed for electrical machines.



The picture shows MV1054 Digital Torque, Speed and Shaft Power Meter mounted on MV1004 Machine bed between MV1028 DC machine and MV1008 Synchronus machine

MV1054 Digital Torque-, Speed- and Shaft Power Meter

MV 1054 is a modern torque meter based on the latest sensor technology. It comprises a magnetically based contactless torque sensor together with data acquisition and a display unit for torque, speed and shaft power.

The sensor unit consists of a magnetically encoded torsion shaft with a magnetically based contactless sensor, together with a data acquisition unit with 15 bit resolution, (see pages 20-22).

Torque measurement is performed/presented within the range -17.50Nm - +17.50Nm with exceptionally high accuracy including stand still torque as it is possible to lock the shaft with a specially attached bar *). Speed measurement is performed/presented within the range -3000- +3000rpm and the shaft power is calculated and presented within the range -5.50kW- +5.50kW.

Technical Specifications

Technical Data

Nominal torque +/-17.50Nm

Max. mechanical torque 25Nm

Nominal shaft power +/-5.50kW

Nominal speed 0 - 3000rpm

Data acquisition protocol Modbus RTU 8N2

Baud Rate 9600kB/19200kB

Power supply 220-240VAC

1-phase, 50-60Hz



Dimensions 200x190x146mm
Length of mounting plate 200mm
Length incl couplings 170mm
Length incl shaft cover 250mm
Shaft height (to center) 162mm
Weight 5kg

Display Unit

Dimensions 340x250x150mm Weight 5kg





MV 1054 Sensor Unit



MV 1054 Display Unit



DC-brake / drive Machine

Machine Test System

A DC-machine is used together with test machines, e. g. a synchronous machine as below in order to study characteristics. The DC-machine is placed on a machine bed on which different test machines can be mounted quickly and simply. The DC- machine can be connected either as brake generator or driving motor depending on the object to be tested. The connections are made as safety terminals on the panel, integrated with the machine. The machines have an anodized aluminium foundation, coupling, eyebolt and terminal block with mimic diagram. Guides and plastic rails under the foundation ensure that each machine is aligned accurately and slides easily on the stand.

MV1028 DC Machine

Complete with interpoles. This machine is used in test machine sets such as motors or generators, mounted on a 10 mm thick anodized aluminium plate to be placed on the machine bed MV 1004.

General Data	MV1028-225	MV1028-226
Generator Motor	2.2 kW 1500 rpm 2.0 kW 1400 rpm	2.2 kW 1800 rpm 2.0 kW 1700 rpm
Excitation Armature Moment of inertia	220 V 0.8 A 220 V 12 A J = 0.012 kgm ²	220 V 0.8 A 220 V 12 A
Dimensions	465 x 310 x 310 mm Shaft height 162 mm	
Weight	50 kg	

MV1028-225 is designed for tests on AC motors with 50 Hz ratings. MV1028-226 is designed for tests on AC motors with 60 Hz ratings.

MV1034-225 and MV1034-226 DC-Machine

Same as MV 1028 but with through shaft with two couplings. For central mounting on the machine bed.

See also text under MV1026-225 resp. MV1026-226 (Page 7)



Tachogenerators

The generator is mounted inside a protective guard. The cover is hinged and can be fixed by a locking screw.

MV1024 DC Generator 14 V at 1000 rpm (with trim potentiometer)
MV1025 DC Generator 14 V at 1000 rpm. (to be used with the MV1036

Electric Torque Meter System which has built-in trim potentiometer)

MV1029 Protective Cover (only)

Dimensions

Weight 2 kg

Please note: The protective guard can be fitted between the machines to cover the rotating couplings, thus minimising the risk of accidents from rotating machinery.



Terco reserves the right to make changes in the design and modifications or improvements of the products at any time without incurring any obligations



Electric Torque Meter System, Analogue Dial incl. DC-brake / DC-drive Machine



The picture shows MV1036 mounted on the machine bed MV1004 together with the tachometer generator MV1025 and the DC- test machine MV1006

A DC pendulum machine is freely suspended on plumber blocks and placed on an aluminium foundation plate. The front panel is fitted with the necessary meters, controls and connection terminals. The torque is read on an analogue dial. The DC-machine has interpoles.

This analogue torque measuring system is very pedagogical and easy to handle. It is a reliable product which has been sold to many technical schools worldwide.

MV1036-225 Electric Torque Meter System

Termination 4 mm terminals
Generator 2.2 kW 1500 rpm
Motor 2.0 kW 1400 rpm
Excitation 220 V 0.8 A

Armature 220 V 12 A

Dimensions 600 x 540 x 960 mm

Weight 90 kg

MV1036-226 Electric Torque Meter System

As MV1036-225 but following ratings.

 Generator
 2.2 kW 1800 rpm

 Motor
 2.0 kW 1700 rpm

 Excitation
 220 V 0.8 A

 Armature
 220 V 12 A

 Weight
 90 kg

Dim: 600 x 540 x 960 mm

DC machine MV 1036-226 is designed for tests on electrical machines with 60 Hz ratings.

DC Machine MV1036-225 is designed for tests on electrical machines with 50 Hz ratings but can be used for 60Hz (higher speed but less torque)

MV1026-225 Electric Torque Meter System

Same as MV1036-225, but the drive motor has a double ended shaft, enabling to couple two machines at the same time for experiments and studying 4Q drives with one AC- and one DC drive/motor, Ward-Leonard system, cascade, etc. For central mounting on the machine bed. Designed for tests on electrical machines with 50 Hz ratings.

MV1026-226 Electric Torque Meter System

Same as MV1036-226 except that the drive motor has a double ended drive shaft, making it possible to couple two machines at the same time for experiments and studying 4Q drives with one AC- and one DC drive/motor, Ward-Leonard system, cascade, etc. For central mounting on the machine bed. Designed for tests on electrical machines with 60 Hz ratings.



Test Machines

The characteristics and data of Terco electrical machines are similar to those of larger machines.

The Terco test machines have a robust construction with more iron and copper than normal to enable overloading. Approximately 20 % overload is possible for a maximum duration of 10 minutes without damaging the machines.

Terco machines boost higher saturation limits than machines with less iron.

Please pay attention to the weight of Terco machines in comparison with other suppliers machines.

The weight will give you an indication of how much iron and copper the machines have compared to other producers of the same power (ca 1kW).

The test machines have a foundation providing accurate alignment laterally and an accurate shaft height of 162 mm. Guides and plastic rails below the foundation simplify alignment and enable good positioning maneuverability on the machine bed. Special clamps are used to secure the machines to the machine bed. Connection is made via 4 mm safety terminal sockets mounted on a terminal panel showing the internal connections of the machine. Other voltages than those shown can be arranged on request.

MV1006 DC-Machine

The machine has a shunt and a series winding and can be connected as shunt motor, series motor, compound motor, shunt generator, series generator or compound generator.

MV 1006 has also commutating poles (interpoles) which improve the characteristics of the machine. The machine is mounted on a 10 mm thick anodized aluminium plate to be placed on the machine bed.

Suitable shunt rheostat: MV1905.

General Data	MV1006-225	MV1006-226
Generator	1.2 kW 1400 rpm	1.2 kW 1700 rpm
Shunt motor	1.0 kW 1400 rpm	1.0 kW 1700 rpm
Series motor	1.0 kW 1150 rpm	1.0 kW 1400 rpm
Rotor	220 V 5.5 A	220 V 5.5 A
Excitation	220 V 0.55 A	220 V 0.55 A

The series winding has an extra terminal at 2/3 of the winding.

Moment of inertia $J = 0.012 \text{ kgm}^2 \text{ (approx.)}$ Dimensions $465 \times 300 \times 310 \text{ mm}$ Shaft height 162 mm

Weight 45 kg



MV1007-405 Induction Motor Slip Ring

The machine is a 3-phase slip-ring asynchrous motor with means to connect a rotor starter to be used for starting. Terminals on anodized front panel with symbols and electrical data.

General Data	50 Hz	60 Hz
Power	1.1 kW,	1.1 kW,
Speed	1440 rpm, 50 Hz	1680 rpm, 60 Hz
Star connection	380-415 V, 3.2 A	380-415 V, 3.2 A
Delta connection	220-240 V, 5.5 A	220-240 V, 5.5 V
Secondary	260 V, 3.0 A	260 V, 3.0 A
Moment of inertia	$J = 0.012 \text{ kgm}^2 \text{ (approx.)}$	1

465 x 300 x 310 mm,

Shaft height 162 mm

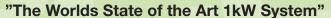
Weight: 42 kg

Dimensions



As MV1007-405 but for 380-415 V 3-phase, Delta, 50-60 Hz







MV1008 Synchronous Machine

The machine has a DC excited cylindrical rotor, operating on voltages up to 220 V DC (maximum excitation). The advantages rising from this type of machine are measurements and characteristics corresponding to those of larger machines and the excitation voltage is readily available in most laboratories. An additional damping winding will counteract and also facilitate return to synchronism if the rotor falls out of phase. The damping winding also allows the motor to be started as an asynchronous motor before energizing the field.

Suitable excitation rheostat: MV 1905.



General Data	MV1008-235	MV1008-236	MV1008-405	MV1008-406
Synch. Gen.	1.2 kVA x 0.8	1.2 kVA x 0.8	1.2 kVA x 0.8	1.2 kVA x 0.8
Synch. Motor	1.0 kW 1500 rpm	1.0 kW 1800 rpm	1.0 kW 1500 rpm	1.0 kW 1800 rpm
Star conn.	220-240 V 3.5 A	220-240 V 3.5 A	380-415 V 2.0 A	380-415 V 2.0 A
Delta conn.	127-140 V 6.1 A	127-140 V 6.1 A	220-240 V 3.5 A	220-240 V 3.5 A
Excitation DC	220 V 1.4 A	220 V 1.4 A	220 V 1.4 A	220 V 1.4 A
Moment of inertia	J = 0.012 kgm2 (appr	ox.)		

Dimensions 465 x 300 x 310 mm, Shaft height 162 mm MV1008-235 and -405 are designed for tests on 50 Hz networks. MV1008-236 and -406 are designed for tests on 60 Hz networks.

MV1027 Synchronous Machine

39 kg

Weight

Dimensions

Weight

The machine has a DC excited rotor with salient poles, operating on voltages up to 220 V DC (maximum excitation)

The advantages rising from this type of machine are measurements and characteristics corresponding to those of larger machines and the excitation voltage is readily available in most laboratories. An additional damping winding will counteract oscillations and also facilitate return to synchronism if the rotor falls out of phase.

The damping winding also allows the motor to be started as an asynchronous motor before energizing the field.

465 x 300 x 310 mm, Shaft height 162 m

39 kg

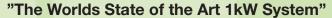
Suitable excitation rheostat: MV1905.



General Data	MV1027-235	MV1027-236	MV1027-405	MV1027-406
Synch. Gen.	1.2 kVA x 0.8	1.2 kVA x 0.8	1.2 kVA x 0.8	1.2 kVA x 0.8
Synch. Motor	1.0 kW 1500 rpm	1.0 kW 1800 rpm	1.0 kW 1500 rpm	1.0 kW 1800 rpm
Star conn.	220-240 V 3.5 A	220-240 V 3.5 A	380-415 V 2.0 A	380-415 V 2.0 A
Delta conn.	127-140 V 6.1 A	127-140 V 6.1 A	220-240 V 3.5 A	220-240 V 3.5 A
Excitation DC	220 V 1.4 A	220 V 1.4 A	220 V 1.4 A	220 V 1.4 A
Moment of inertia	J = 0.012 kgm ² (appr	ox.)		

MV1027-235 and -405 are designed for tests on 50 Hz networks. MV1027-236 and -406 are designed for tests on 60 Hz networks.

Terco reserves the right to make changes in the design and modifications or improvements of the products at any time without incurring any obligations





MV1009-405 Induction Motor Squirrel Cage

A 3-phase squirrel cage asynchous motor is mounted on a 10 mm thick anodized aluminium plate to be placed on the machine bed MV1004.

General Data	50 HZ	60 Hz
4 pole machine	1.1 kW 1400 rpm	1.1 kW 1700 rpm
Star (Y)	380-415 V, 2.4 A	380-415 V, 2.4 A
Delta (D)	220-240 V, 4.1 A	220-240 V, 4.1 A
NA	1 0 0000 13 /	

Moment of inertia $J = 0.0023 \text{ kgm}^2 \text{ (approx.)}$ Dimensions $355 \times 300 \times 310 \text{ mm}$ Shaft height 162 mm

Weight 19 kg

MV1009-695 Induction Motor Squirrel Cage

As MV1009-405 but for 380-415 V 3-phase Delta. With this machine it is possible to do star/delta starts for 380-415 V lab voltage.

MV1009-385 Induction Motor Squirrel Cage

A 4-pole motor of 1.5 kW. Same design and electrical voltages as MV1009-405.

MV1055 Shaft Spacer

To be used as an shaft extension between MV1054 torque/ speed meter and either the test machine or the braking/driving machine to give space for the MV1024 tachometer generator when doing closed-loop experiments with DC-drives. MV1055 is also suitable between the MV1010 flywheel and the MV1054 torque/speed meter.

MV1004 Machine Bed

This strong, stable machine bed of anodized aluminum bars has rubber dampers on the underside to prevent transmission of vibration to the base. The torque meter unit is mounted on MV 1004 along with the test machines. Special clamps ensure a quick and secure fixing of the machines to the bed. These clamps are delivered with the electrical machines.

Dimensions 1500 x 300 x 65 mm

Weight 15 kg

MV1905 Shunt Rheostat

Used for field regulation of DC-machines MV 1006, MV 1028, MV 1034 and for synchronous machines MV 1008 and MV 1027. Enclosed in perforated metal case with front panel, carrying terminals, markings and symbols.

General Data

440 ohms

Potentiometer-connected

Supply voltage 220 V DC Max current 2 A

Dimensions 215 x 190 x 230 mm

Weight 3 kg











"The Worlds State of the Art 1kW System"

MV1300 Power Pack

This power supply unit is especially adapted for laboratory experiments on electric machines and power systems. It can be used where variable or fixed AC or DC is required and is particularly suited to the laboratory experiments with Terco's torque meters and test machines. It is designed to slide under the lab table so that controls and connections are in a comfortable working position.

The contactor for variable voltages has a safety limit switch which eliminates switching on high voltages by mistake, thus protecting students and equipment especially when working on electrical machines.

All outputs are fused by MCB's and have load switches.

The Power Pack has also Earth Leakages Circuit Breaker (ELCB).

General Data

MV1300-235 Supply voltage 220-240 / 127-140 V 50 / 60 Hz 3-ph. MV1300-405 Supply voltage 380-400 / 220-230 V 50 / 60 Hz 3-ph. MV1300-415 Supply voltage 415 / 240 V 50 / 60 Hz 3-ph.

Output voltage DC fixed 220 V 3.5 A

DC variable 0-220 V 16 A

AC fixed 230/133 V 10 A 3-ph AC variable 3 x 0-230 V 10 A 3-ph

Standard Fixed AC 230 V 10 A

Dimensions 660 x 435 x 790 mm

Weight 103 kg



MV1302 Power Pack

Same as MV 1300-405 but with the following data Output voltage DC fixed 220 V 3.5 A

DC variable 0-220 V 16 A

AC fixed 400 / 230 V 10 A 3-ph

AC variable 3 x 0-400 V 8 A 3-ph

Supply voltage 380-400 / 220-230 V 50 / 60 Hz 3-ph

MV1304 Power Pack

As MV1300-415 but with the following data
Output voltage DC fixed 220 V 3.5 A

DC variable 0-220 V 16 A

AC fixed 415 / 240 V 10 A 3-ph AC variable 3 x 0-415 V 10 A 3-ph

Supply voltage 415 / 240 V 50-60 Hz 3-ph

MV1903 Synchronizing Device

The equipment includes 1 zero voltmeter, 1 circuit breaker, 3 signal lamps and terminal bolts.

With MV 1903 it is an easy matter to synchronize synchronous machines to networks.

 General Data
 MV1903-235
 MV1903-405

 Zero Voltmeter
 2 x 140 V
 2 x 220 V

 Circuit Breaker
 16 A 500 V
 16 A 500 V

 Synch. Lamps
 130 V with resistor
 220 V with resistor

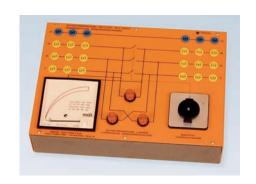
 Supply Voltage
 220-240 / 127-140 V
 380-415 / 220-240 V

50-60 Hz 50-60 Hz

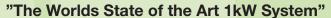
Dimensions 315 x 240 x 90 mm

Weight 3 kg

Other voltages can be supplied on request.



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MV1500 Load Switch

Three-pole, 16 A, 250 V- DC / 440 V-AC, switch in metal case.

Front panel showing symbols and technical data.

Marking of terminals input R, S, T

output U, V, W

Dimensions 95 x 200 x 80 mm

Weight 1 kg

MV1502 Reversing Switch

Suitable for 3-phase machine, 16 A, 500 V, Housed in a metal case. Front panel showing symbols and technical data.

Marking of terminals input R, S, T output U, V, W

Dimensions 95 x 200 x 80 mm

Weight 1 kg

MV1503 Star / Delta Switch

Suitable for 3-phase machine, 16 A, 500 V, Housed in a metal case. Front panel showing symbols and technical data.

V V I

output 2 U2, V2,

W2

Dimensions 95 x 200 x 80 mm

Weight 1 kg

MV2636 AC & DC Starter

This is an universal starter for both AC slip-ring induction motors like MV 1007 and for DC-motors like MV 1006, MV 1028, MV 1036 etc. The unit has clear symbols and mimic diagrams.

Dimensions 350 x 260 x 150 mm

Weight 4 kg

AC & OC SYANTER AL & COL SYANTER AL & STATUS POINTON AL & STATUS POIN

MV 1417 Terminal Board with Short-Circuit Buttons

Combined terminal and protection board for instruments. Current coils of ammeters and wattmeters connected to the board through a normally short-circuited contact which is opened during measurement. Opening of the contacts for phase R, S, T is done with a robust push-button for each phase.

Reading of the instrument can be done only when the button is pressed, which is of great advantage in the event of wrongly terminated instruments.

The terminal board is 4-pole with six terminals, two jacks and three push-buttons marked R, S, T.

Dimensions 245 x 195 x 50 mm

Weight 1.5 kg









MV1100 Load Resistor

MV1100 Load resistor contains three ganged resistors with continuous spindle regulation. The resistors are connected to terminals for 3-ph, single-phase or DC-voltage. The current in the resistor is limited by tubular wire fuses in each phase. The unit has handles and wheels for simple and quick movement and is enclosed in a perforated metal cabinet. A cooling fan is placed at the bottom of the resistor.

MV 1100-235 Cooling fan supply 230 V AC 50 - 60 Hz MV 1100-116 Cooling fan supply 110 V AC 60 Hz

General Data

3-phase 3.3 kW, continuously adjustable.

400 / 230 V 0.8-5 A Star connection Star connection 230 / 133 V 0.5-5 A Delta connection 400 / 230 V 2.4-8.7 A Delta connection 230 / 133 V 1.3-8.7 A DC parallel connection 220 V 2.3-15 A

Overload capacity, brief duration, approx. 20 %.

Dimensions 630 x 250 x 890 mm

Weight 46 kg



Enclosed in a strong metal cabinet. The front panel has mimic diagram, terminals, fuses and electrical data. The unit can be used on 1- and 3-phase systems. 12 step regulation.

General Data

2.5 kVAr, 50-60 Hz

V	Connection	Hz	Α
230	star	50	0.2-2.2
230	delta	50	0.6-6.6
400	star	50	0.4-3.8
230	star	60	0.2-1.9
230	delta	60	0.5-5.6
400	star	60	0.3-3.3
Dimensio	ons	510 x 22	0 x 320 mm
Weight		40 ka	

vveignt 40 kg

MV1102 Load Capacitor

Housed in a metal cabinet. Electrical data and symbols on the front panel with terminals and fuses. This unit can be used on 1- and 3-phase systems. 6 step regulation.

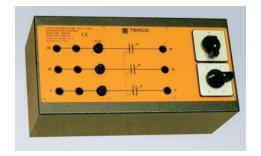
General Data

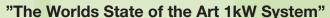
2 8 kVAr at 50 Hz 3 3 kVAr at 60 Hz

2.0 KVAI at 30 Hz, 3.3 KVAI at 00 Hz.				
Connection	Hz	Α		
star	50	0.4-2.4		
delta	50	1.2-7.2		
star	50	0.7-4.2		
III (parallel)	50	2.1-12.6		
star	60	0.5-2.8		
delta	60	1.4-8.6		
star	60	0.8-5.0		
III (parallel)	60	2.5-15		
Dimensions 185 x 370 x 170 n				
	7 kg			
	Connection star delta star III (parallel) star delta star III (parallel)	Connection Hz star 50 delta 50 star 50 III (parallel) 50 star 60 delta 60 star 60 III (parallel) 60 185 x 370 x 1		











MV1003 Mobile Test Bench

For mobile use, the torque meter or brake system and test machines with machine bed are placed on a mobile bench having one folding leaf, one fixed shelf and four wheels, of which 2 can be locked.

Dimensions of the folding leaf 1490 x 400 x 30 mm

Dimensions 1500 x 600 x 840 mm

Weight 55 kg

The MV1003 Mobile Test Bench is equipped with the MV1036 Torque Meter, MV1008 Synchronous Machine, MV1004 Machine Bed and MV1025 Tachometergenerator. Beside, are Power Pack MV1300 and flexes. Under is one test motor on pallet.



MV1700 Stationary Laboratory Bench

For stationary use, the torque meter or brake system with machine bed and test machine are placed at the rear of the stable laboratory bench.

The front of the bench is used to connect equipment and instruments.

See also page 5.

Dimensions 2000 x 800 x 850 mm Weight 30 kg

The Laboratory Bench is equipped with a motor/generator set together with the Torque measuring system MV1054. Beside you find the Power Pack MV1300 and under is a testmachine on pallet.



Terco reserves the right to make changes in the design and modifications or improvements of the products at any time without incurring any obligations



Laboratory Flexes with Safety Plugs

Safety lead with 2 covered spring plugs of 4 mm diameter, with stiff protection sockets covering the plugs, and 4 mm diameter axial bushings moulded with Polypropylen, fixed to 1.5 mm² copper thread, PVC isolated, outer diameter 4 mm. Colours black, red, blue, yellow, green/yellow. Rated current 16 A.

MV1800-HF Flex Set of 120 leads. Area 1.5 mm²

2 colours				
Length	25 cm	50 cm	100 cm	200 cm
Red	10	20	20	10
Blue	10	20	20	10

MV1801-HF Flex Set of 200 leads. Area 1.5 mm²

5 different colours, red, yellow, blue, black and yellow/green, in 4 different lengths, 25, 50, 100 and 200 cm, 10 of each.

yellow/green, in	i + aiiieieii	t lengths, 20, 50,	100 and 200 cm	, io oi eacii.
Length	25 cm	50 cm	100 cm	200 cm
Red	10	10	10	10
Yellow	10	10	10	10
Blue	10	10	10	10
Black	10	10	10	10
Yellow/green	10	10	10	10



MV1830-HF Flex Set of 100 leads. Area 1.5 mm²

Set of 100 leads in 5 different colours, red, yellow, blue, black, yellow/green, and 4 different lengths, 25, 50, 100 and 200 cm, 5 of each.

Length	25 cm	50 cm	100 cm	200 cm
Red	5	5	5	5
Yellow	5	5	5	5
Blue	5	5	5	5
Black	5	5	5	5
Yellow/green	5	5	5	5

Separate Flexes. Area 1.5 mm²

Please note, each Ref. No. refers to a pack of 10 leads.

Length	25 cm	50 cm	100 cm	200 cm
Red	MV1802-HF	MV1807-HF	MV1812-HF	MV1817-HF
Yellow	MV1803-HF	MV1808-HF	MV1813-HF	MV1818-HF
Blue	MV1804-HF	MV1809-HF	MV1814-HF	MV1819-HF
Black	MV1805-HF	MV1810-HF	MV1815-HF	MV1820-HF
Yellow/Green	MV1806-HF	MV1811-HF	MV1816-HF	MV1821-HF

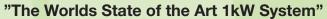


For suspension of laboratory flexes. The stand has 12 slots between parallel tubes with space for 10-15 laboratory flexes in each slot. Flexes of length 200 cm are suspended in a separate position above the stand. This rigid stand has a heavy steel plate pedestal.

General Data

Height 1170 mm Weight 9 kg









Compact "all in one instrument" for AC measurements

MV1939 AC Power Energy Meter

The Terco MV1939 AC Power Energy Meter is a practical solution for the study of 1, 2 and 3-Phase AC power systems up to 500VAC/10A.

A microprocessor-based energy meter provides the user with an instant overview of the relevant three or four-wire, 3-Phase network parameters in balanced or unbalanced networks.

The simplified connection process means your laboratory experiments can be set up and taken down in just minutes, leaving more time to investigate and understand the characteristics and ambiguities of 3-Phase power networks.

The Terco MV1939 AC Power Energy Meter enables the measurement and visualization of a wide range of parameters in the study of symmetrical as well as non-symmetrical networks, such as: phase voltages, phase-to-phase voltages, line currents, mean three-phase current, mean three-phase voltage, mean phase-to-phase voltage, three-phase active, reactive and apparent powers, mean three-phase power factors.

The visualization of parameters is distributed over several pages (default preset to display five pages) where each page simultaneously displays four parameters.

The power Energy Meter is furthermore equipped with a standardized industrial data acquisition protocol (Modbus) and is compatible with the MV2609 Terco DAQ software (MV1943 Computer Interface is necessary).

The MV2609 Terco DAQ software utilizes control and a real time graphical presentation programme incorporating data manipulation and export to Excel capabilities.

Technical Specifications

Power supply 220-240VAC, 50/60Hz

Measurement ratings

Voltage, V 500VAC max
Current, I 10AAC max
Reactive Power 5 kVAr
Active Power 5 kW
Cos Phi 0-1-0

Communications

Serial interface RS485

Transmission protocol Modbus RTU8N2

Baud Rate 19200kB

Environmental Conditions

Ambient temperature 0...55°C
Air humidity 25...95% (no condensation)

Size and weight

W x H x D 255 x 205 x 335mm

Weight 10kg

Terco reserves the right to make changes in the design and modifications or improvements of the products at any time without incurring any obligations





Compact "all in one instrument" for DC measurements

MV1941 DC Measuring Unit

The Terco MV1941 DC Measuring Unit is a practical solution for the study of DC circuits up to 350VDC/12ADC.

Microprocessor-based display instruments provide the user with an instant overview of DC voltage and current levels on two separate channels simultaneously.

The simplified connection process means your laboratory experiments can be set up and taken down in just minutes, leaving more time to investigate and understand the characteristics and ambiguities of the circuits being investigated.

Robust components provide a good level of protection against incorrect connection, mishandling and carelessness.

The DC Measuring Unit is furthermore equipped with a standardized industrial data acquisition protocol (Modbus) and is compatible with the MV2609 Terco DAQ software (MV1943 Computer Interface is necessary).

The MV2609 Terco DAQ software utilizes a real time graphical presentation programme incorporating data manipulation and export to Excel capabilities.

Technical Specifikations

Power supply 220-240VAC, 50/60Hz

Measurement ratings

Voltage, V 350VDC max Current, I 12ADC max

Communications

Serial interface RS485

Transmission protocol Modbus RTU8N2

Baud Rate 19200kB

Environmental Conditions

Ambient temperature 0...55°C
Air humidity 25...95% (no condensation)

Size and weight

W x H x D 255x205x335mm

Weight 7kg

Phase Cop 2 Phase Sequence Indicator

Tester for determining the direction of rotation or phase sequence in 3-phase systems.

- 3 LEDs indicate whether or not the 3-phase conductors are live
- Very large voltage and frequency range
- Simple operation
- Rugged design
- Permanently connected cables with contact-protected connector plugs, three plug-on test probes and one plug-on alligator clip

 Voltage range
 90-660 V

 Frequency
 45-1000 Hz

 Dimensions
 70 x 105 x 40 mm

Weight 0.3 kg





Electrical Machines Laboratory standard setup

Classic (approx. 1 kW) Experiment Voltage 3 x 230 V AC, 4 Lab Stations. Supply Voltage : 3 X 400 V or 3 x 230 V AC (MV 1300-405 is changeable).

Code	Description	Qty	page
Torque Meter System MV1054	Digital Torque-, Speed- and Shaft Power Meter	4	5
MV1028-225	DC-Machine, 2.2 kW complete with interpoles 220V	4	6
WW 1020-223	DO-Machine, 2.2 KW complete with interpoles 220V	7	O
Test Machines			
MV1006-225	DC-Machine 1 kW 220 V 50 Hz	4	8
MV1007-405	Induction Motor slip-ring *) 1.1kW 400/230V 50-60Hz 1.1kW	4	8
MV1008-235	Synchronous Machine, 230 V Y 50 Hz 1.2 kVA x 0.8	4	9
MV1009-405	Induction Motor Squirrel Cage *), 400/230V 50-60 Hz 1,1 kW	4	10
*) As	synchrous Machines		
Power, Loads and Acces	esorias		
MV1004	Machine Bed	4	10
MV1055	Spacer Shaft	4	10
MV1905	Shunt Rheostat	8	10
MV1300-405	Power Pack 3-ph, supply 400 V, out 230 V	4	11
MV1903-235	Synchronizing Device 220-240 V 50-60 Hz	4	11
MV1417	Terminal Board	4	12
MV1500	Load Switch, 3-pole 16A	4	12
MV1502	Reversing Switch	4	12
MV1503	Star-Delta Starter for 3-ph Machines	4	12
MV2636	Starter AC- and DC-Motors, Classic	4	12
MV1100-235	Load Resistor 3-ph 3.3 kW	4	13
MV1101	Load Reactor, 3-phase, 2.5 kVAr	4	13
MV1102	Load Capacitor, three-phase 2.8 kVAr	4	13
MV1700	Stationary Laboratory Table	3	14
MV1003	Mobile Test Bench	1	14
MV1830-HF	Flex Set, 100 Safety Leads, Safety Plugs	4	15
MV1904	Flex Stand	4	15
10101	1 lox Staria	1	10
Instruments	· · · ·		4.0
MV 1939AC	Power Energy Meter	4	16
MV 1941	DC Measuring Unit	4	17
Phase Cop 2	Phase Sequence Indicator	4	17
Options Electrical Machi			
MV1027-235	Synchronous Machine, salient poles, 230 V Y 50 Hz	4	9
For oth	ner eletrical machines see pages		30-37
Other Accessories see pages			38-37
Data Acquisition and Control Software see pages			20-22
,			



Equipment Lists

Torque Meter Set, Digital

Suitable equipment when using MV1054 Torque measuring unit. One of each product, unless otherwise indicated below.

MV1054 Torque and Power Meter
MV1028 DC Machine (alt. MV 1034)
MV1003 Mobile Test Bench (alt. MV 1700)
MV1004 Machine Bed

NIV 1004 Machine Bed

MV1005 Pallet for Machines (3 pcs)

MV1006 DC Machine
MV1007 Slip Ring Motor
MV1008 Synchronous Machine
MV1009 Squirrel Cage Motor
MV1010 Flywheel

MV2636 AC and DC Starter
MV1100 Load Resistor
MV1101 Load Reactor
MV1102 Load Capacitor

MV1300 Power Pack (alt. MV 1302 or MV 1304)

MV1903 Synchronizing Unit
MV1417 Terminal Board
MV1500 Load Switch
MV1502 Reversing Switch
MV1503 Star-Delta Switch
MV1905 Shunt Rheostat (2 pcs)

MV1830 Lab Flex Set (alt. MV 1830-HF)

MV1904 Flex Stand



Electrical Torque Meter Set, Analogue Dial

Suitable equipment when using MV1036 Torque measuring unit. One of each product, unless otherwise indicated below.

MV1036 Electric Torque Meter (alt. MV 1026) MV1003 Mobile Test Bench (alt. MV 1700)

MV1004 Machine Bed

MV1005 Pallet for Machines (3 pcs)

MV1006 DC Machine
MV1007 Slip Ring Motor
MV1008 Synchronous Machine
MV1009 Squirrel Cage Motor

MV1010 Flywheel

MV2636 AC and DC Starter

MV1025 Tachogenerator with cover

MV1100 Load Resistor MV1101 Load Reactor MV1102 Load Capacitor

MV1300 Power Pack (alt. MV 1302 or MV 1304)

MV1903 Synchronizing Unit
MV1417 Terminal Board
MV1500 Load Switch
MV1502 Reversing Switch
MV1503 Star-Delta Switch
MV1905 Shunt Rheostat

MV1830 Lab Flex Set (alt. MV 1830-HF)

MV1904 Flex Stand

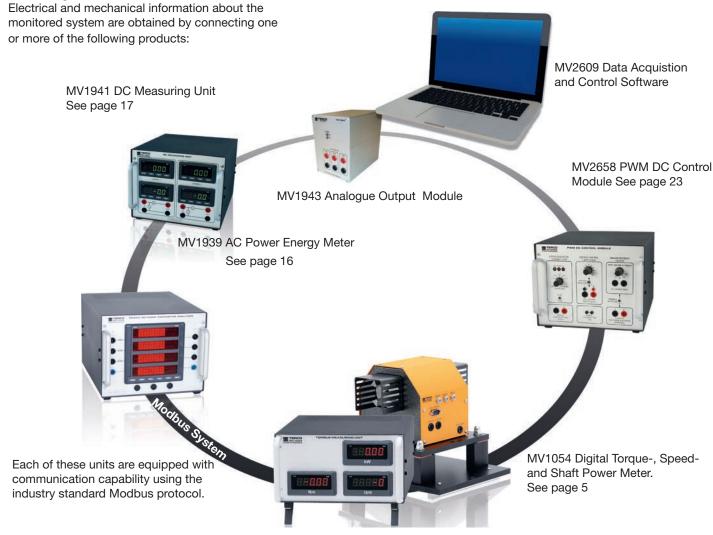




Terco Data Acquisition and Control Package

The system contains of an combination of Measuring units, Control Units, Data Interface Module and Data acquisition software, enabling the user to observe, control, record and investigate relevant electrical data. A typical application is electrical machines laboratory.

Measuring units





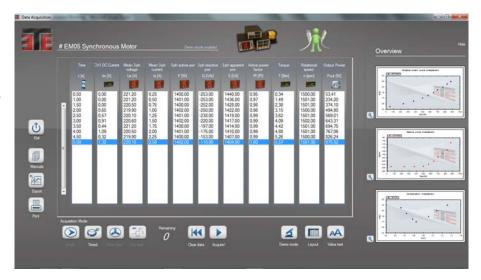
Electrical Machines lab Setup



MV2609 Data Acquisition and Control Software

Acquisition functions

Data is read into the PC via Modbus to USB link and presented in real-time in both tabular and graph form. Data may be acquired using one of 4 possible acquirement modes: Single, Timed, Semi-Automatic and Full Automatic*. The saved data can then be exported in Excel format for further investigation.



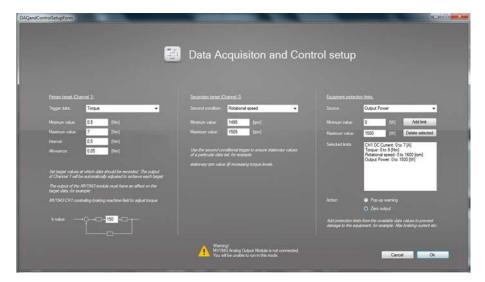
Pre-configured experiment setups are included but the experiment presentation window is fully customizable, allowing the user to select available hardware, define data columns and set up graph parameters such as data sources and titles.

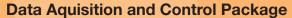
The software is designed to work with Terco Modbus instruments but may be set up to communicate with many Modbus devices.



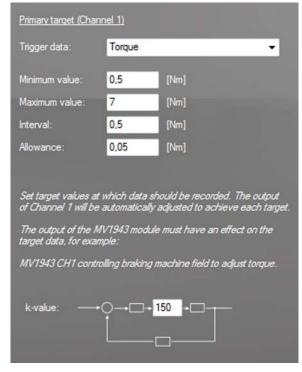
Control functions*

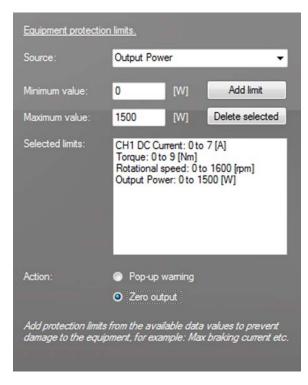
When used together with the MV1943 Analog Output Module and the MV2658 PWM DC Control Module, the Data acquisition and Control software can be used to automatically control a DC machine which can be implemented, for example, as a mechanical brake.











Desired measurement points may be entered, after which the software will attempt to steer the connected machine and attain the data automatically. Protection limits may also be set for all monitored instruments in order to eliminate mechanical and/or electrical overstressing of the system.

MV1943 Analog Output Module

The MV1943 Analog Output Module integrates the communication interface functionality of an USB to RS-485 adapter, with a 3-channel Modbus controlled 0-10V DC source in one compact unit

Coupled with the MV2658 PWM Control unit, the MV1943 provides both communication between Terco measuring units and a PC, as well as simultaneous motor control.

The 3-channel analog output is controlled via PC using the Terco Data Acquisition Software and enables additional features such as fully automatic data acquisition

Technical Specifications

Communication

Interface USB plug and play

Operating system virtual serial port driver 7/Vista/XP Field interface RS485

Maximum devices 32 devices Power source USB port <100 mA

Voltage output

Channels 3
Channel output 0-10 V
Resolution 12 bit (2.5 mV)

Isolation 1500 Vac, Field to Logic

Control system Terco MV2609 Data Acquisition Software

General

Power supply 220-240VAC, 50/60Hz Dimensions 105mm x 147mm x 167mm

Weight 300g

Operating environment 0 to 70°C, 10 to 90% relative humidity,non-condensing



PWM DC CONTROL MODULE



MV2658 PWM DC Control Module

MV2658 is an indispensable equipment in the electrical machines laboratory as it can be used in several different types of applications. It can be used as a DC-Machine Drive in the range up to 1.2kW, a Generator Field Controller (VAr controller), or a Machine Brake Controller suitable with Terco equipment in the range up to 3.3kW (see section 3 applications).

Technical Specifications

- PWM (16kHz) Based Excitation Voltage 0-260VDC.
- Selectable Current Limit Levels (front panel switch):
 1.7ADC, 2.5ADC, 3.5ADC, 5.0ADC, 7.5ADC.
- Fixed Excitation Output 200VDC (for DC Drive application).
- PWM Controlled Excitation on the front panel control (0-100% Duty Cycle) or from the control input (fully isolated, 0-10VDC = 0-100% Duty Cycle).
 The control input can be used for instance in PC based

control together with Terco DAQ software. (Optional analog output interface unit necessary).

- Control Methods selectable between PWM Controlled Excitation Voltage Feedback and External Analog Voltage Feedback.
- Power Supply 220-240VAC, 50/60Hz
- Dimensions: 255 x 195 x 330mm
- Weight: 8kg (approximatly)



SM2652 is an isolated 4 Quadrant speed controller for separately magnetized or permanent motors. It utilizes speed feedback from the armature voltage (Avf), or from a shaft mounted tachogenerator. It incorporates a fully controlled anti-parallel thyristor bridge for supplying and absorbing power during the forward or breaking conditions.

Technical Specifications

Power Supply 220-240VAC, 50/60Hz

• Frequency 50 – 60 Hz

Mains supply fuses
 Diazed, 250 V/20A, ultra fast.

Mains voltage control Switch/ind. Lamp
 Armature voltage 0 - 170 V DC
 Armature current 0 - 6.8 A DC
 Field voltage, approximately 170 V DC

• Field current 2 A DC maximum

• Tacho voltage typically 15 V per 1000 rpm



• Dimensions 250 x 200 x 310mm

• Weight (kg) 1 kg

Potentiometer controls:

Settings which are available from the potentiometers include: Current limit, Current proportional (Current integral automatic), IR compensation, Speed proportional, Speed integral, Maximum speed calibration, Zero speed adjust, Ramp up, Ramp down.

Diagnostics LEDs:

Diagnostic indications are provided for: Power ON, Stall trip, Over current, PLL (Phase Locked Loop) and Current limit

Operational controls:

Mains switch Mains to power terminals L1/N ON

RUN (switch) on Trigger signals ON
Feed back selector switch VA or tacho generator

Experiment potentiometers 2 pc 10kohm

Experiment switches 2-way 2-pole selector switches, 2 NO push buttons



MV4213 Voltage, Current & Power Module

The MV4213 Voltage, Current & Power Module is a very handy and useful probe for studying single and 3-phase rectifiers for 4Q-drives. The instantaneous values of voltage (u), current (i) and power (p) can be studied simultaneously on a standard type double beam oscilloscope in a 3-channel mode of operation by the built-in multiplexer function via two BNC-outputs. This will clarify and enable the understanding of the energy conversion between AC- and DC-networks when operating the machines between M/G and G/M modes.



Technical specifications

Voltage input nominal 500VAC/DC Voltage output (BNC u) +/-10V Galvanic isolation >1.5kV Accuracy max 5kHz 1% Current input nominal 10AAC/DC Current output (BNC i/p) +/-10V Galvanic isolation >1.5kV 10kHz 1% Accuracy max (BNC i/p) +/-10V Power output

Galvanic isolation >1.5kV Accuracy max 5kHz 1%

Potentiometer controls: GAIN (p), ZERO (p),

GAIN (i), ZERO (i)

Auxiliary power supply: 230VAC, 50VA Dimensions 330x250x145mm

Weight 4.8kg

Operating method of power section: Multiplication of the instantaneous values of voltage and current AC/DC

MV2661 AC-CONTROL

The MV2661 is an AC drive primarily designed for speed control of a 3-phase squirrel cage induction motor. Its purpose is to create a sinusoidal (or close to) 3-phase voltage that is connected to the stator of an AC-motor. The AC-drive controls the pulse width and the frequency of the supplied voltage and can therefore keep the motor running at constant speed although the mechanical load applied at the rotor shaft varies. The AC drive includes an autotune-function which automatically identifies the electrical and mechanical parameters of the connected induction motor.

The drive is capable of operating machines up to 1.5kW. It controls the output voltage 0-240V and frequency 0.1-600Hz. The maximum output current is 7.5A and the input current 15.7A (fuse size 15A).



It is mainly designed to operate together with Terco MV-machines, which are sized 1.1 - 1.5kW.

The AC CONTROL MV2661 is furtheron equipped with an internal brake chopper and an internal brake resistor which makes it possible to study short ramp time braking coarses.

All essential signals are connected to the front to make it possible not only to run typical experiments verifying the theory but also to make it possible to run the drive out of more advanced industrial aspects.

Technical specifications

220-240VAC, 50/60Hz, Power Supply Max. Applicable Motor Output 1.5kW 50/60Hz Rated Output Capacity 2.9kVA Voltage Tolerance +-10% (180-264V) Rated Output Current 7.5A Frequency Tolerance +-5% (46-63Hz) Maximum Output Voltage 3-ph prop. to input V. **Dimensions** 340x250x150mm 15.7A (Fused 15A) Rated Input Current Weight 6.2kg



MV4207-1 DC-Motor Drive

Single-phase 4-Quadrant Rectifier. The Motor Drive is provided with a CE 3-Phase plug because neutral and phase must not be shifted.

Covers the latest development in DC-motor operation with analogue control. The equipment is designed to work according to different industrial environments. The drive has signal in- and outputs for connections to slave and/or master drives.

To cover a wider range of machines regarding voltage and speed the primary supply is taken from a standard 3-phase outlet which will supply the inverter bridges by 1-phase 230V.

The design will enhance the possibilities of learning the theory and practice of understanding the operation of 4Q-drives for both single drives and the basic understanding of three bridges and their commutation.

The 4-Q-DC-Drive can be used in the conception of speed/torque control versus electro-machine theory.

When braking, the energy is transferred directly to the supplying network by operating in all four quadrants.



Input voltage: 3-phase 3 x 400 V + N + PE, 50-60 Hz Input max current: 16 A, rotor inductance is included

Output voltage: 0-250 V DC Output current: 0 - 12 A (max 16 A) Nominal output power: 2 kW

Design: Tutorial where the 4Q industrial/professional aspects are

enhanced

Control: Manually operated Digital / Analogue

Front control parameters: 12

Feedback: DC-tacho or armature voltage

Built-in unit for immediate: U+I+P signals, isolated, including MUX

for oscilloscope.

Built-in protections and contactor relays

Dimensions 520 x 450 x 280 mm Weight 23 kg

Standard Settings

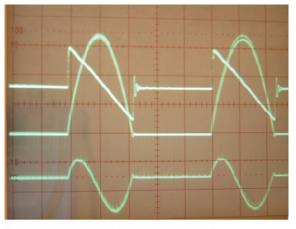
12 Parameters are set manually:

Typically: Speed, Max Speed, Acc ram, Flux, Ret ramp, Ilim, Current/Speed proportional, Current demand in/out, etc.

Floating switches and potentiometers are used to study step response and stability.

The results of the dynamic response regarding voltage, current and immediate power can be studied fully isolated on a standard oscilloscope via the built in isolation amplifier and multiplexer.







Manuals

Consist of a theory section and an exercise section. The theory part explains for example general theory of the conditions for torque developed in an arbitrary machine, while the exercise section contains theory sections that are directly connected to the different experiments. The Manual consists of a complete binder together with an additional section, which will explain the UIP-unit (Voltage/Current/Power – unit) together with oscilloscope snap-shots showing different operation modes of the rectifier.

Terco reserves the right to make changes in the design and modifications or improvements of the products at any time without incurring any obligations



MV4207-3 DC-Motor Drive

Three-phase 4-Quadrant Rectifier, Three-Phase supply

Covers the latest development in DC-motor PC-controlled operation with 6 pulse 4Q rectifiers. The equipment is designed to work according to different function principles and it is possible to explain several different types of DC-drives depending on the purpose and industrial environment from traction to paper- and steel mills.

Output current/voltage can be chosen to optimize torque/angular speed or to optimize other parameters by using a PC and the enclosed software.

When braking, the energy is transferred directly to the supplying network by operating in all four quadrants.

The field rectifier can be programmed manually or from a PC for optimized field control.

The 4Q DC Drive can be used in the conception of speed/torque control versus electro-machine theory. The equipment is also suitable for experiments and tests in industrial applications.

Technical Specification

Input voltage: 3-phase 3 x 400 V + N + PE, 50-60 Hz

Input max current: 16 A

Output voltage: 0 - 230 V DC (programmable to 0-400V)

Output current: 0 - 12 A (max 16 A) Nominal output power: 2 kW (max 3 kW)

Design: Tutorial but with the PC-controlled industrial / professional

aspects enhanced.

Control modes: Manually by front components, Manually by

Operator Station, PC by RS 232 +"DELite"" + software Front controls: Manually Digital > 20, Analogue > 4

Configuration: by PC or Operator Station Self-tuning: by PC or Operator Station Built-in protections and contactor relays

Dimensions 520 x 450 x 280 mm

Weight: 25 kg

Built-in Instrument Functions

The enclosed software will make it possible to configure the internal connections and operating principles by using a standard PC. On the screen it is possible to monitor 3 analogue instruments and edit a number of signals/parameters in parallel, which can be saved and printed. The number of parameters/tags possible to study exceeds 200.

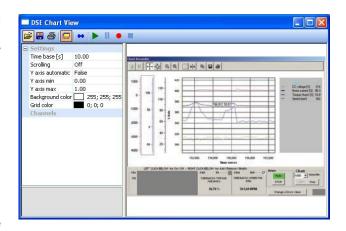
Standard Settings and Advanced Settings

Most parameters are set by default but settings can also be done manually from the front controls: Typically: Speed, Max Speed, Acc ram, Flux, Ret ramp, I-lim etc. Advanced settings, >200 parameters/tags, are performed by Operator Station on the unit, PC nearby the unit, connected to COM1 (COM2).

Manuals

Consists of a large quantity of experiments where related theoretical analyzes and explanations are performed in each experiment. Experiments furtheron covers basic operation and autotuning as well as more advanced operation directly from the drive keypad (operator station) or from PC where signal analysis also are possible by means of the chart recorder and the oscilliscope function.







MV4206-1 AC-Motor Drive

Three-Phase supply, semi 4-Quadrant Drive

Semi 4Q frequency converter with MOS FET technique and a fixed intermediate DC-link.

Covers the latest development in AC-motor operation with frequency converters. The equipment is designed to work according to different function principles and it is possible to explain several different types of frequency converters existing today.

4-Q-Drive: The Frequency Converter can be used in the conception of speed/torque control and electro-machine theory. The equipment is also suitable for experiments and tests in industries i.e. far beyond the area that the experiments show.

When braking, the energy is transferred by the DC-link and a brake chopper to a built-in load resistor.

There is also an additional adjustable DC-injection brake.

Technical Specification

Input voltage: 3-phase 3 x 400 V + N + PE, 50-60 Hz

Input current: 16 A max Output Power: 1.5 kW Output voltage: 3 x 230 V Max output current: 7 A Max output frequency: 100 Hz Choice of polygon: automatic Breaking points: automatic

Internal switch frequency: 3 kHz max Type of modulation: PWM sensorless vector Intermediate DC-voltage: average value 300 V DC

Inverter bridge: MOSFET

Control voltage: +/- 10V DC analog, 0-24V DC Digital

Dimensions 520 x 450 x 280 mm Weight 16 kg

Built-in Instruments Functions

The enclosed software will make it possible to configure the internal connections and operating principles by using a standard PC. On the screen it is possible to monitor 3 analogue instruments and scroll a number of signals/parameters in parallel, which can be saved and printed. The number of parameters/tags possible to study exceeds 200.

Standard Settings and Advanced Settings

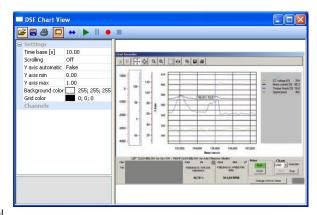
Most parameters are set by default but settings can also be done manually from the front controls: Typically: Speed, Max Speed, Acc ram, Flux, Ret ramp, I-lim etc.

Advanced settings: >200 parameters/tags, are performed by Operator Station on the unit, PC nearby the unit, connected via the comport.

Manuals

consist of a theory section and exercise section together with a software description. The theory part explains for example general theory of the conditions for torque developed in an arbitrary machine, while the exercise section contains theory that are directly connected to the different experiments. The instruction manual is enclosed as a complete binder together with a corresponding CD.





MV4216

Inverter Bridge

The MV 4216 is used to simulate ACconverters working principles. It is hand operated.



The unit consists of

DC-input in connection with 3 two directional switches with zero position, and a 6 pulse rectifier bridge for feedback of reactive power to the DC-side.

Technical specifications

Dimensions 150 x 90 x 50 mm

Weight 0.3 kg



MV4250 Asynchronous Wind Mill System including HVDC Light Transmission Cable

The total system is integrated in one single unit:

- Controls for asynchronous machine
- Necessary instruments
- Magnetizing capacitors
- · Compensating inductances
- Variable resistive load
- HVDC-light cable (two distances)
- Advanced 4Q 3-ph line inverter which is manually, MMI- or PC-operated.



Background

Depending on energy prices, negative influence on the environment, running on the edge of available power, transmission costs and the risk of local black-outs the need for alternative energy sources is obvious. Wind power has been existing in a smaller scale for decades but are now used as an important power producer in parallel with the classic energy sources.

The former drawbacks like expensive turbines, generators, gear-boxes and conventional transmission lines together with disturbances on the environment are now overcome to a great extent.

It is now possible to use a cheap turbine with firm blades designed for floating speed with an operating range from low to higher speeds. The turbine is connected mechanically to a conventional asynchronous machine (self exciting induction motor), which is the cheapest and most sturdy machine available in the market. For bigger units synchronous generators equipped with permanent magnets are standard. In this case we will study a type of wind mill used up to some hundred kW. These windmills can be put out in the sea along the coastline and the power is transferred to the grid network by HVDC-light cables on a floating voltage level which by means of modern technology is transformed to conventional 3-ph 50 (60) Hz energy.

Description

The Wind Mill Control Unit (MV4250) is designed to be connected to an external standard type induction machine (optional) to simulate the wind turbine, which speed can be varied. By means of the MV4250 the asynchronous motor/generator will be self excited and deliver a lower or higher 3-phase voltage of different frequencies. There is a continuously controllable built-in resistive load bank to give the induction generator different working points or break-down points. By the built-in capacitor bank the excitation can be increased gradually to buffer increasing load. A group of compensating inductances will keep the voltage level within reasonable limits. A 3-phase rectifier bridge will supply the output side with a floating DC-voltage which can either be loaded by the internal resistive loads or connected to a HVDC-light line model which is feeding an advanced 3-ph 6-pulse 4Q converter. The converter is operating against the infinite bus in a floating voltage current limitation mode turning the DC-energy to 3-ph 50 (60) AC.

There are instruments for AC- and DC voltages and ammeters for AC-input power, inductive current and capacitive current together with a DC-ammeter on the output to give a clear view of the generator operation.

The rather complex procedure of turning floating voltage DC-energy to 3-ph 50 (60) Hz AC is studied thoroughly since most types of windmills are using this method.

Jumpers will give possibilities to connect other instruments like watt-meters (optional).

Principle diagrams are printed on the front plate (see below).



Examples of experiment setups

- Self exciting of an asynchronous motor/generator
- Working points depending on speed and capacitance
- Working characteristics depending on resistive loads
- The influence of compensating inductances
- Total efficiency depending on involved parameters
- Magnetising currents and risk for over-excitation
- Rotating currents
- Principles of floating speed and frequency
- HVDC-light cables
- Principles of DC energy transfer using a 4Q-converter operating in current limit mode at floating voltage
- Operating the main converter manually, via MMI or by PC

Technical Specifications

Minimum/maximum power by design
Magnetising capacitors
Compensating inductors
Resistive load bank on DC-side

0,5 – 2,0 kVA input
by 3-step selector switch
by 3-step selector switch
continuously controlled by PWM-unit

Resistive load bank on DC-side 3-phase rectifier block

V-meter for AC-input 250 V AC
V-meter for DC-output 400 V DC
A-meter for AC-input 6 A AC
A-meter for capacitive current 6 A AC
A-meter for inductive current 4 A AC
A-meter for DC-output 6 A DC

Short- and long HVDC cable model

Suitable induction machine std (or optional) 0,75 – 1,5 kW Advanced 4Q-converter including software >1,5 kW

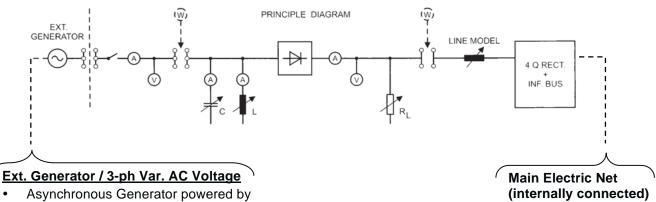
External alternative inputs from 3x230 V generator, ind. or synchr.,

3x230 V power supply max 300 V DC

Power supply 3x400 V AC, 16A, 50 – 60 Hz

Dimensions 510x360x570 mm

Weight 45 kg



- Asynchronous Generator powered by Asynchronous Motor to simulate the windmill blades turning.
- 3-ph Variable AC Voltage directly connected to simulate the windmill generator.

Terco reserves the right to make changes in the design and modifications or improvements of the products at any time without incurring any obligations



MV1015-405 Reluctance Motor

A reluctance motor starts as an induction motor, but operates normally as synchronous motor. A three-phase reluctance motor is self-starting when started as an induction motor. After starting, in order to pull it into step and then to run it as a synchronous motor, the reluctance motor has low rotor resistance. Some rotor teeth are removed to form a typical construction of a four-pole rotor.

 General Data
 50 Hz
 60 Hz

 Power
 0.9 kW
 0.9 kW

 Speed
 1500 rpm
 1800 rpm

 Delta Connection
 220-240 V, 6.4 A
 220-240 V, 6.4 A

Dimensions 360 x 300 x 310 mm

Shaft height 162 mm

Weight 25 kg



Same as MV 1015-235 but for 380-415 V, 3-phase, Delta.



MV1017-235 Induction Dahlander Motor

The winding of the Dahlander motor is arranged in a way, that by connecting in different formations 2 speeds are available. Switching can be performed using a cam switch or using contactors.

 General Data
 50 Hz
 60 Hz

 Power
 0.9 / 1.3 kW
 0.9 / 1.3 kW

 Speed
 1400 / 2800 rpm
 1680 / 3310 rpm

 Voltage
 D / YY 220-240 V
 D / YY 220-240 V

 3-phase
 3-phase

Current 5.4 / 4.7 A 5.4 / 4.7 A

Dimensions 355 x 300 x 340 mm

Shaft height 162 mm

Weight 17 kg



MV1017-405 Induction Dahlander Motor

As MV 1017-235 but for 380-415 V 3-phase

MV1018 Universal Motor

This is a commonly used motor in domestic appliances. It can be run on DC or AC 1-phase. The rotor is connected in series with the field winding and supplied via the commutator and brushes.

General Data

Power 1 kW DC at 2600 rpm

0.4 kW AC

Speed 3000 rpm at 50 Hz

3600 rpm at 60 Hz

Voltage 220-240 V AC / DC

Current 8 A AC

7 A DC

Dimensions 465 x 300 x 310 mm

Shaft height 162 mm

Weight 39 kg





MV1020 Induction Motor Capacitor Start

The capacitor assisted starting winding is disconnected from the circuit when the motor has built up speed, by means of a relay.

General Data 50 Hz Power 0.75 kW 0.75 kW 1710 rpm Speed 1425 rpm Voltage 220-240 V 220-240 V 1-phase 1-phase Current 6.8 A 6.8 A 310 uF 310 uF Capacitors

Dimensions 350 x 300 x 350 mm

Shaft height 162 mm

Weight 24 kg



MV1037 Induction Motor Cap. Start and Run

To obtain a higher starting torque, the starting winding has a capacitor connected in series. Continuous rating of start winding allows the circuit to remain the same during starting and running.

General Data 50 Hz 60 Hz 0.75 kW 0.75 kW Power Speed 1430 rpm 1715 rpm Voltage 220-240 V 220-240 V 1-phase 1-phase Current 5.4 A 5.4 A

Capacitors 25uF and 100 uF 25 uF and 100 uF

Dimensions 320 x 300 x 350 mm

Shaft height 162 mm

Weight 20 kg



MV1030-235 Induction Motor 2 Speed 2 Windings

This motor unlike MV 1017 which has only one set of windings, has 2 separate sets of windings for high and low speed.

General Data 50 Hz 60 Hz Power 0.8 / 1.0 kW 0.8 / 1.0kW Speed 930 / 1440 rpm 1120 / 1730 rpm Voltage 220-240 V 220-240 V 3-phase 3-phase Current 4.7 / 6.0 A 4.7 / 6.0 A

Dimensions 450 x 300 x 340 mm

Shaft height 162 mm

Weight 24 kg



As MV 1030-235 but for 380-415 V, 3-phase.





MV1031 Induction Motor Thermistor Protected

This squirrel cage motor has a thermistor built into the windings for temperature control of the motor.

Thermal relay MV 1032 is used in conjunction with this motor.

 General Data
 50 Hz
 60 Hz

 Power
 1.1 kW
 1.1 kW

 Speed
 1400 rpm
 1700 rpm

Voltage 380-415/220-240 V 380-415/220-240 V

3-phase 3-phase

Current 3.0 / 5.2 A 3.0 / 5.2 A

Dimensions 340 x 300 x 310 mm

Shaft height 162 mm

Weight 22 kg



MV1032 Thermal Relay

This is a control unit against overheating of motor MV 1031. Most electrical machines withstand today 140°C or more. However, it takes a long time to reach this temperature and the lab time is limited in the laboratory. Therefore we have chosen a cut off temperature at 60°C for the experiments.

Dimensions 130 x 245 x 95 mm

Weight 1 kg



MV1047 Asynchronous Motor, 3-Phase Demonstration Set

The components of a type MT 63 induction motor are mounted on a wooden board. Only a screwdriver is needed to assemble the motor, and to permit repeated assembly and dismantling.

A 40 V, 3-phase, 50/60 Hz supply is recommended for test-ing the operation of the motor.

Dimensions 480 x 400 x 150 mm

Weight 7 kg





MV1046 3-Phase Squirrel Cage Motor with Fault Simulator



The equipment MV 1046 comprises:

- 1 3-phase squirrel cage motor
- 1 Fault simulator
- 1 Plug-in device
- 1 Insulated cable 4 x 1.5 RDV
- 1 Technical description with instructions for fault switching positions.

Motor

The motor is a standard, 3-phase squirrel cage induction motor (MT 80 A) of which the windings are fitted with outputs to allow fault simulation. These outputs are connected to a terminal with a multi-pole socket.

Fault Simulator

The fault simulator, which comprises a wooden box with a lid and a built-in panel with 11 switches to simulate different faults, has a cable trunk fitted with a multi-pole plug. This plug is intended for connection to the multi-pole socket on the motor's terminal. This connection connects the switches of the fault simulator to the windings of the motor.

Plug-in Device

The fault simulator can be disconnected and replaced by a plug-in terminal device. The motor will then operate normally.

Insulated Cable

The insulated cable is used for the simulation of failures in the input voltage.

The equipment is particularly well suited for fault finding exercises with squirrel-cage induction motors. The following types of faults can be simulated: phase failure of supply voltage, open-circuit winding, short-circuit winding and earth fault.

General Data MV 1046

Supply voltage 380-415 V 3-phase (Y)

Frequence 50/60 Hz
Power 0.55 kW
Dimensions Fault Simulator 290 x 270 x 55 mm
Dimensions Motor 270 x 150 x 205 mm

Weight (Total) 13 kg



MV1305 Mobile Motor / Generator Unit



MV1305 Mobile Motor / Generator Unit

A standard laboratory for power transmission normally consists of one or two generators, which are connected to one or more transmission links which finally reach transformers, distribution units and loads. This configuration may look like the very left line in figure 1.

However, a realistic network most likely looks like the complete network of figure 1. For example, here can be seen turbine/generators in parallel on the same busbar, a synchronous machine used as a synchronous compensator in the middle of a line, a single generator unit and a heavy group of generators.

Energy transfer, load shedding, static and dynamic stability at disturbances as well as sophisticated protection schemes can be studied under realistic forms. Not to forget compensation possibilities.

Power- and current- paths in grid networks are complicated. The TERCO system will give understanding for this problem.

The wide range flexibility will be given by the mobile generator station / synchronous alternator (compensator) MV 1305.

Two sets of MV 1305 can operate as described or work in parallel. In this case mechanical and electrical parameters might be changed by using e.g. flywheel (MV 1010) and different electrical connections.

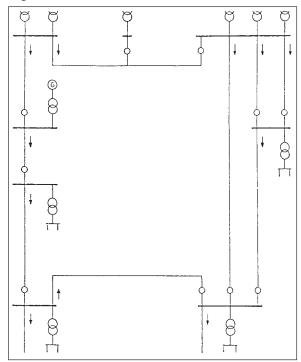
Modes of Operation

- A. Control of active power (frequency): AC-machine and frequency converter drive ("turbine") + synchronous machine (generator) in closed loop connection regarding frequency.
- B. Control of active power (frequency) and reactive power (voltage): Two closed loops regarding frequency and voltage.
- C. Synchronous compensating: AC-machine and frequency converter drive ("turbine") idling, electrically disconnected or mechanically disconnected, synchronous machine in closed loop connection for voltage (=reactive power) control.



Technical Specification		MV 1305-405	MV 1305-235
Power Supply	Voltage	380-415 V AC 3-ph	380-415 V AC 3-ph
	Frequency	50 Hz	50 Hz
	Max current	16 A	16 A
Turbine/AC-machine freq.drive	Armature/stator Volt	323-528 V AC	323-528 V AC
	Frequency	47-63 Hz	47-63 Hz
	Armature/stator current	3,4 A	3,4 A
	Input current	5,9 A	5,9 A
	Rated output current	4,0 A	4,0 A
	Rated output capacity	3,2 kVA	3,2 kVA
	Speed	0-1800 rpm	0-1800 rpm
Synchronous generator	Armature volt	0-240 / 415 V AC	0-140 / 240 V AC
	Power	1.2 kVA	1.2 kVA
	Cos	0.8	0.8
	Field volt	0-230 V DC	0-230 V DC
Speed control/	Speed	0-1800 rpm	0-1800 rpm
Active power control	SCR-frequency converter, electronic current limit setting, start- and stop ramps.		
Feedback systems	Manual frequency setting. Automatic/Constant setting		
Field current supply	Integrated		
Voltage control/			
Reactive power control	PWM min. ripple-converter, electronic current limit setting		
Feedback systems	Manual voltage setting. Automatic/Constant setting. Separate voltage feedback		

Figure 1



A typical network with generators and sychronous compensators

MV 1305-406 Same as MV1305-405 but with a power supply and a synchronous generator for 60 Hz.

MV 1305-236 Same as MV1305-235 but with a power supply and a synchronous generator for 60 Hz.

Instruments:

AC-machine freq.drive Parameters and indications (Turbine simulator)

selected by 4-lines display in HMI-unit

typically like:

Frequency setpoint (F 50,00Hz) Stator Electric Frequency (H 51,00 Hz) Actual motor speed (from encoder)

(r 1500 rpm)

Motor current (A 2,20 A) DC-interlink voltage (V 520 V) Speed control potentiometer

(=frequency control) Control method selector

AC-machine M/G Armature voltage

> Voltage selector switch Armature current

Voltage control potentiometer Control method selector Field current ammeter

Synchronizing devices Synchronizing instrument

Double voltmeter Double frequency meter Synchronizing switch

Automatic or manual synchronizing

Auxiliary

Machines mounted on machine bed with slid rails. Control panel integrated with machines to one mobile unit. Laboratory connections by 4 mm banana plug of safety type. Possibilities of connecting different types of step-up transformers as well as other instruments and protections.

Dimensions 1550 x 800 x 1200 mm Weight 200 kg (approx.)



Sectioned Motors and Transformer

Not for connecting to the main and operation!

The machines are sectioned about 90° allowing all the main components to be demonstrated clearly and in an educational way.

Please note: It is not possible to do any practical experiments with the machines and transformer.

MV1006-C DC Machine

This machine is cut-away to show commutator, brushes, rotor, stator, windings, ball-bearings.

Rated power 1.0 kW

Dimensions 465 x 300 x 310 mm

Shaft height 162 mm

Weight 40 kg



This machine is cut-away to show slip-rings, brushes, rotor, stator, windings, poles, ball-bearings etc.

Rated power 1.0 kW

Dimensions 465 x 300 x 310 mm

Shaft height 162 mm Weight 35 kg

MV1007-C Induction Motor Slip-Ring

This motor is cut-away to show slip-rings, brushes, rotor, stator, windings, poles, fan, ball-bearings, etc.

Rated power 1.1 kW

Dimensions 440 x 300 x 350 mm

Shaft height 162 mm Weight 37 kg

MV1009-C Induction Motor Squirrel Cage

This motor is cut-away to show rotor, stator, windings, poles, fan, ball-bearings, etc.

Rated power 1.1 kW

Dimensions 355 x 300 x 310 mm

Shaft height 162 mm Weight 15 kg

MV1915-C Three-phase Transformer

This transformer is cut-away to show the windings, coils, terminals, insulation, iron core etc.

Rated power 2 kVA

Dimensions 300 x 190 x 345 mm

Weight 27 kg

Other electrical machines and transformers than those above can be cutaway on request.











Motor-Generator Set-Up with Flywheel



MV1028 DC-machine is coupled via a MV1010 Flywheel to MV1008 Synchronous Machine.

Either machine can act as a motor. The above motor-generator is a set to determine moment of inertia and losses in a synchronous machine with large moment of inertia, symbolized by a flywheel.

Of course it is possible to add the MV1054 Torque Measuring unit to measure the torque if wanted. This set is also suitable for AC- generator tests as it is of little interest to know the torque when testing generators.

Machine Test Set

One of each product, unless otherwise indicated below.

MV 1028	DC Machine (alt. MV 1034)
MV 1003	Mobile Test Bench (alt. MV 1700)
MV 1004	Machine Bed
MV 1005	Pallet for Machines (3 pcs)
MV 1006	DC machine
MV 1007	Slip Ring Motor
MV 1008	Synchronous Machine
MV 1009	Squirrel Cage Motor
MV 1010	Flywheel
MV 2636	AC and DC Starter
MV 1025	Tachogenerator with cover
MV 1100	Load Resistor
MV 1101	Load Reactor
MV 1102	Load Capacitor
MV 1300	Power Pack (alt. MV 1302
	or MV 1304)
MV 1903	Synchronizing Unit
MV 1417	Terminal Board
MV 1029	Protective cover
MV 1500	Load Switch
MV 1502	Reversing Switch
MV 1503	Star-Delta Switch
MV 1905	Shunt Rheostat (2 pcs)
MV 1925	Revolution Counter
MV 1830	Lab Flex Set (alt. MV 1830-HF)
MV 1904	Flex Stand



MV1105 Load Resistor

is enclosed in a perforated, semi-protected metal cabinet. 10-step regulation, terminals and mimic diagram are fitted to the front panel.

Single-phase 2.3 kW step regulation Single-phase 230 V 0-10 A in steps of 1 A DC 220 V 0-10 A in steps of 1 A

Dimensions 230 x 440 x 420 mm

Weight 14 kg



MV1106 Load Capacitor Bank, three-phase

The bank is made of metallized paper capacitors. The capacitors are fitted with discharging resistors. The capacitance of the bank can be varied in seven steps by means of rotary switches. It can be used in single-phase or three-phase circuits.

5.3 kVAr at 50 Hz, 6.3 kVAr at 60 Hz

V	Connection	Hz	Α
230	delta	50	1.9-13.4
400	star	50	1.1-7.7
230	III	50	3.3-23.2
230	delta	60	2.3-16.1
400	star	60	1.3-9.2
230	III	60	3.9-27.8
Dimensions Weight	3	520 x 225 13 kg	5 x 360 mm



MV1107 Load Reactor

The reactor is continuously variable within the range 0.5-3.0 kVAr. When the reactor is connected to a system with 230 V between lines, the setting range can be increased to 0.15-3.0 kVAr by using Y-connection.

The required reactive power is set by means of a crank. For easier setting, the load reactor has a ten-turn scale with 100 scale divisions for each turn. Each winding is fitted with a fuse.

3-phase 0.5-3.0 kVAr, 400 V Y, 230 V Y, 50-60 Hz

V	Connection	Hz	Α
230	star / delta	50	0.4-7.8
400	star	50	0.7-4.5
230	star / delta	60	0.3-7.6
400	star	60	0.6-3.7
Dimensio	ns	340 x 1	170 x 380 mm
Weiaht		30 kg	





MV1103 Variable Transformer 3-phase

Supplied with a scale showing output voltage.

Thermal overload protection for three output phases are placed on the front panel. A common shaft rotates all output voltage sliders in parallel. The unit is mobile on 4 wheels.

Input 3 x 400 V, 8 A, 50-60 Hz

Output 3 x 0-450 V, 8 A Dimensions 280 x 290 x 560 mm

Weight 34 kg

MV1103-415

Input 3 x 415V, 8 A, 50-60Hz

Output 3x0-415V, 8 A,

Same technical data as MV1103 above

MV1429 Terminal Board

The box has safety outlets for laboratory leads with 4 mm diameter plug pins. These outlets are connected to a $5 \times 2.5 \text{ mm}$ 2 cable of 1.5 m length and cable connection for a diameter of 5.5 mm.

The connection box is equipped with miniature circuit breakers for 16 A.

Dimensions 250 x 240 x 75 mm

Weight 2.0 kg

MV1010 Flywheel

The flywheel is stably journalled in 2 spherical bearings and secured to an aluminium foundation. This ensures correct shaft height and lateral alignment. The flywheel is dynamically balanced and has a protective casing with 2 couplings. It is used in retardation tests for determining total friction losses, iron losses and short circuit losses at different excitation levels.

MV 1010 is also suitable to use for tests with heavy load start.

Moment of inertia $J = 0.406 \text{ kgm}^2$. Dimensions $400 \times 300 \times 300 \text{ mm}$

Weight 56 kg

MV1057 Starter Direct-on-line

The unit consists of a contactor combined with a thermal overload realy. The relay has "trip-free" release, which means the contacts can not be closed again until the relay has cooled down. The contactor has 2 auxiliary contacts.

The thermal overload relay has one break contact. Main contacts: thermal rated current 20 A. Auxiliary contact: thermal rated current 10 A.

Operating voltage 220-240 V, 50-60 Hz.

Current setting range 5.5-8 A.

Dimensions 183 x 325 x 158 mm

Weight 1.6 kg











MV1439 Power Factor Control Unit



Background

Terco Power Factor Controller is a module within our MV-program.

With the PFC you can minimise the currents caused by reactive losses of power and thereby optimising the transfer of energy between generation and loading. This is becoming more and more important today when "Saving energy" is vital in a world with focus on pollution and shortage of energy.

Field of application

Inductive or mixed inductive and resistive networks in need of compensation, for example when starting and running induction motors.

Principles of operation

Depending on the power factor of the loading network a microprocessor will connect groups of capacitors. By measuring phase voltages and current the microprocessor will calculate how many capacitive groups that has to be connected and also in which combinations.

Electrical details

Number of 3-ph groups 6

Power factor setting 0.7 inductive to 0.7 capacitive

Nominal voltage 3 x 230 V 50 – 60 Hz Code no. MV 1439-235

3 x 400 V 50 – 60 Hz Code no. MV 1439-405

Nominal power 0 – 2 kVAr cap.

PF-Controller Automatic or manual

Adjustable delay times, switching sequences and strategies

Monitoring and Measurement on the

controller Voltage, Current and Power factor

Switching modes Linear and circular

Indication lamps Indication lamps for the capacitor groups which are connected



Physical design

The Power Factor Control Unit is housed in a sturdy apparatus box with a clear mimic diagram explaining how to connect the supplying net from the left to the right side where the network in need for power factor compensation is connected. Readings, parameters and sub parameters are indicated on the front of the controller. Other settings and programming than the defaults are simply performed from the keyboard and displayed on the controller front.

General data:

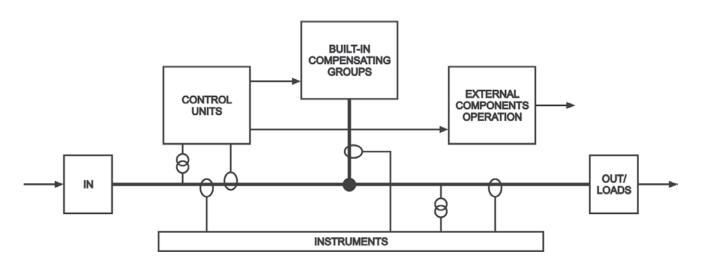
Power supply 1-ph 220 - 240 V, 50 - 60 Hz Dimensions 510 x 570 x 280 mm

Weight 24 kg

Typical Experiments with Terco PFC:

- The concept of active power, apparent power and reactive power
- The concept of power factor and "cos"
- The concept of measuring methods
- Start current settings (C/k)
- Delay times
- Efficiency and losses
- Linear and circular switching modes
- PF-Controller design and schematics
- · Programming the controller
- PF-Controller and resistive/inductive loads
- PF-Controller and induction motor loads
- Control range limits

Block Schedule





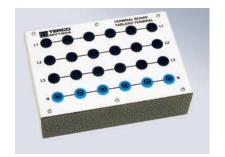
MV1504 Terminal Board

Four-pole terminal board with six terminals and two jacks per pole, (phase). The case is of metal.

Poles marked R, S, T, O.

Data 16 A, 400 V AC/DC Dimensions 190 x 130 x 30 mm

Weight 0.8 k



MV1505 Dahlander Switch

for Dahlander motor MV 1017, 16 A, 400 V, in metal case. Front panel showing symbols and technical data.

Marking of terminals input R, S, T

output 1 Ua, Va, Wa output 2 Ub, Vb, Wb

Dimensions 95 x 200 x 80 mm

Weight 1 kg



MV1501 Selector Switch

Three-pole, 2-way, 16 A, 250 V-DC / 440 V-AC switch in metal case. Front panel showing symbols and technical data.

Marking of terminals input R, S, T.

output 1 R1, S1, T1 output 2 R2, S2, T2

Dimensions 95 x 200 x 80 mm

Weight 1 kg



MV1011 Machine Jack

MV1011 is an electrically powered mobile lift designed to be used in most of the common lifting situations e.g for lifting test machines or other heavy equipment in a laboratory. It can be adjusted to three heights to give the most appropriate lifting range. The material is white varnished steel.

Lifting capacity: 175 kg

Dim. approx. 1190 x 650 x height 1420 - 2000 mm

Weight: 43 kg



MV1005 Pallet

For storage and movement of the electric machines. Constructed of durable metal plate with four double direction wheels.

Dimensions approx.: 360 x 360 x 95 mm

Weight 4 kg





MV1922/1923 Ammeter

A sturdy amperèmeter with high accuracy and reliability. Extremely safe with safety sockets and dual insulation. Moulded, water-resistant casing.

Range AC 10mA - 10A (7 steps)

DC 100µA -10A (7 steps)

Accuracy 1,5% (DC), 2% (AC)

Operating frequency 45 - 400Hz Fuse 45 - 400Hz

Dimensions 170 x 110 x 60 mm

Weight 0.4 kg



MV1926 Voltmeter

A sturdy voltmeter with high accuracy and reliability. Extremely safety with safety sockets and dual insulation. Moulded, water-resistant casing.

Range AC 3V - 1000V (6 steps)

DC 100mV - 1000V (8 steps)

Accuracy 1,5% (DC), 2% (AC)

Operating frequency 20 - 400Hz

Fuse Electronic Protection

Dimensions 170 x 110 x 60 mm

Weight 0.4 kg



Digital Multimeter

Automatic range selection

Voltage Range 400mV to 600V AC/DC

Current 40mA to 400mA AC/DC, 10A AC/DC

Resitance 400, 4k, 400k, 4M Ω , 40M Ω

Continuity Buzzer $< 90\Omega$

Dimensions 190 x 90 x 50 mm

Weight 0.3 kg



MV1924 Ammeter

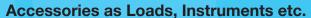
This ammeter is a moving coil instrument with zero in the centre of the scale. It is used e.g. for determining the slip in slip-ring asynchronous machines. MV 1924 is connected in the rotor circuit in one of the leads between the motor and the rotor starter. By this means it is possible to determine the frequency and instantaneous value of the rotor current. The slip can then be calculated.

Measuring range 20-0-20 A
Accuracy 1.5
Scale length 85 mm

Dimensions 220 x 117 x 90 mm

Weight 1.1 kg







MV1930 Frequency Meter

Measuring range 46-54 Hz Accuracy class 0.5

Dimensions 220 x 117 x 90 mm

Weight 1.2 kg

MV1938 Frequency Meter

Measuring range 56-64 Hz Accuracy class 0.5

Dimensions 220 x 117 x 90 mm

Weight 1.2 kg



MV1937 Wattmeter

MV 1937 is an Electronic Wattmeter with active power transducer. The instrument is panel-type 96 x 96 mm and mounted in durable varnished sheet metal enclosures having plastic feet. The instrument has a 90° scale and manages temperatures between -20° and +50°C.It complies with IEC recommendations.

Technical Data

Voltage ranges: 50 – 250 – 500 V AC / DC Current ranges: 5 – 10 A, AC / DC

The current ranges can be changed with a switch when measuring.

Voltage inputs : max 600 V Current inputs : max 20 A

The current inputs and voltage inputs are insulated from each other: 1.5 kV

Accuracy: 2.5 % Frequency range: DC – 20 kHz

Input impedance: > 100 kohm (voltage input)

< 3 mohm (current input)

Power supply : 220 – 240 V 50 – 60 Hz
Dimensions 220 x 117 x 125 mm

Weight 2 kg



Note: This wattmeter has a lamp and a buzzer warning for both overvoltage and overcurrent.

MV1929 Power Factor Meter

Three-phase instrument, symmetric load.

Measuring range cap. 0.5 ... 1 ... 0.5 ind.

Current range 0-5 A

Voltage range 220 V \pm 20 % 3-phase

Frequency range 40-65 Hz Accuracy class 1.5

Dimensions 220 x 117 x 125 mm

Weight 2 kg

MV1976 Power Factor Meter

Three-phase instrument, symmetric load.

Measuring range cap. 0.5 ... 1 ... 0.5 ind.

Current range 0-5 A

Voltage range 380 V \pm 20 % 3-phase

Frequency range 40-65 Hz Accuracy class 1.5

Dimensions 220 x 117 x 125 mm

Weight 2 kg





MV1925 Revolution Counter

The instrument is enclosed in an universal case equipped with connecting terminals.

MV 1925 is intended for use together with:

tachometer generator including protective cover, MV 1025 when e.g. DC machine MV 1028 is used instead of the MV 1036 torque meter.

Measuring range 0-4000 rpm 1000 rpm at 14 V Data 144 x 144 mm Size of instrument 1.5 % Accuracy

195 x 165 x 165 mm Dimensions

Weight 2 kg



MV1909 Synchronizing Unit

The unit includes 1 dual voltmeter, 1 dual frequency meter and a LED type synchroscope. To switch the synchronised supplies together, load switch MV 1500 is required.

General Data	MV 1909-235	MV 1909-236	MV 1909-405	MV 1909-406
Dual Voltmeter	2 x 250 V	2 x 250 V	2 x 500 V	2 x 500 V
Dual Frequency Meter	44-56 Hz	54-66 Hz	44-56 Hz	54-66 Hz
Synchroscope	220-240 V /	220-240 V /	380-415 V /	380-415 V /
Supply Voltage	127-140 V	127-140 V	220-240 V	220-240 V
Dimensions	350 x 140 x 160 ı	mm		

Dimensions

Weight 6.5 kg



MV1931 Current Transformer

Primary 20-10-5 A / Sec. 1 A Accuracy class 1.0

220 x 117 x 135 mm **Dimensions**

Weight 6 kg





Flex and Flex Stand



Because of increased personal safety requirements, detailed specifications are imposed on laboratory flexes for use in schools.

The Terco Flex complies with the safety requirement that connection shall not be made sideways, as well as with all reasonable demands on a laboratory flex for use in physics, tele-communication and electric power

laboratories.

Semi-protected axial termination. Six silver-plated resilient contact pins ensure a hard and uniform contact pressure.

Central robust guide pin with hemispherical jacket protects against damage.

Moulded soft PVC covering for high reliability cable anchorage.

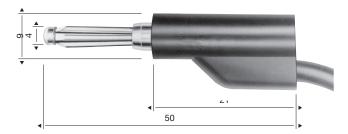
Especially soldered cable anchorage with 18 mm² contact surface.

General Data

Standard colours blue, read, yellow, black, yellow/green Standard area 2.5 mm² containing 650 wires of

0.07 mm diameter

Rated current 25 A



Standard Flex Sets

MV1800 Flex Set Area 2.5 mm²

Set of 120 Leads in 2 colours.

Length	25 cm	50 cm	100 cm	200 cm
Red	10	20	20	10
Blue	10	20	20	10

MV1801 Flex Set Area 2.5 mm²

Set of 200 Leads in 5 colours.

Length	25 cm	50 cm	100 cm	200 cm
Red	10	10	10	10
Yellow	10	10	10	10
Blue	10	10	10	10
Black	10	10	10	10
Yellow/green	10	10	10	10

MV1830 Flex Set Area 2.5 mm²

Set of 100 Leads in 5 colours.

det di 100 Leads III 3 colodis.				
Length	25 cm	50 cm	100 cm	200 cm
Red	5	5	5	5
Yellow	5	5	5	5
Blue	5	5	5	5
Black	5	5	5	5
Yellow/green	5	5	5	5

Separate Flexes Area 2.5 mm²

Please note, each Ref. No. refers to a pack of 10 leads. Length 25 cm 50 cm 100 cm 200 cm Red MV1802 MV1807 MV1812 MV1817 Yellow MV1803 MV1808 MV1813 MV1818 Blue MV1804 MV1809 MV1814 MV1819 Black MV1805 MV1810 MV1815 MV1820 Yellow/green MV1806 MV1811 MV1816 MV1821

Flexes according to standard quotations you find on page 15



Laboratory Flexes with Safety Plugs, Retractable Shroud

Safety lead with 2 covered spring plugs of 4 mm diameter, with retractable shroud covering the plugs, and 4 mm diameter axial bushings moulded with Polypropylen, fixed to 1.5 mm² copper thread, PVC isolated, outer diameter 4 mm. Colours black, red, blue, yellow, green/yellow. Rated current 16 A.

MV1800-H Flex Set Area 1.5 mm²

Set of 120 leads in 2 colours. Length

25 cm	50 cm	100 cm	200 cm	
Red	10	20	20	10
Blue	10	20	20	10

MV1801-H Flex Set Area 1.5 mm².

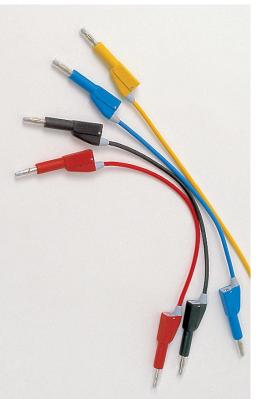
Set of 200 leads in 5 different colours, red, yellow, blue, black and yellow/green, in 4 different lengths, 25, 50, 100 and 200 cm, 10 of each.

Length	25 cm	50 cm	100 cm	200 cm
Red	10	10	10	10
Yellow	10	10	10	10
Blue	10	10	10	10
Black	10	10	10	10
Yellow/green	10	10	10	10



Set of 100 leads in 5 different colours, red, yellow, blue, black, yellow/greer and 4 different lengths, 25, 50, 100 and 200 cm, 5 of each.

Length	25 cm	50 cm	100 cm	200 cm
Red	5	5	5	5
Yellow	5	5	5	5
Blue	5	5	5	5
Black	5	5	5	5
Yellow/green	5	5	5	5



Separate Flexes Area 1.5 mm²

Please note, each Ref. No. refers to a pack of 10 leads.

Length	25 cm	50 cm	100 cm	200 cm
Red	MV1802-H	MV1807-H	MV1812-H	MV1817-H
Yellow	MV1803-H	MV1808-H	MV1813-H	MV1818-H
Blue	MV1804-H	MV1809-H	MV1814-H	MV1819-H
Black	MV1805-H	MV1810-H	MV1815-H	MV1820-H
Yellow/Green	MV1806-H	MV1811-H	MV1816-H	MV1821-H

MV1904 Flex Stand

For suspension of laboratory flexes. The stand has 12 slots between parallel tubes with space for 10-15 laboratory flexes in each slot. Flexes of length 200 cm are suspended in a separate position above the stand. This rigid stand has a heavy steel plate pedestal.

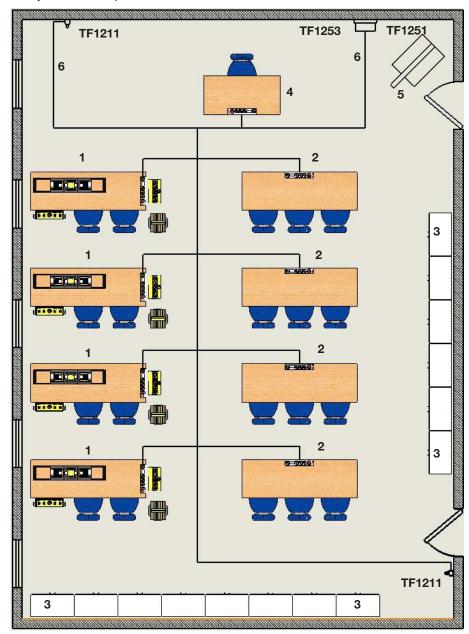
General Data

Height 1170 mm Weight 9 kg



Safe Power Distribution in the laboratory TERCO's system with insulating transformer ensures a safe working environment for the students. The layout is also most

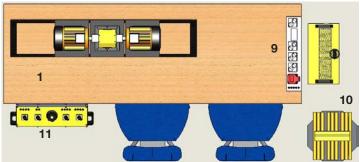
TERCO's system with insulating transformer ensures a safe working environment for the students. The layout is also most important when designing a functional laboratory. It is of great importance that equipment and furniture are taken into account early in the planning stage. A standard solution for planning a laboratory for 16 students can be seen below. If the space of the laboratory has been determined already, the standard solution may not be applicable. Our engineers will be pleased to advise on any individual requirements.



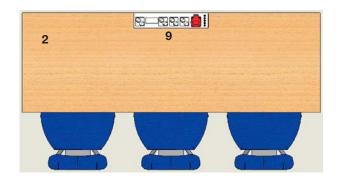
- 1 Four Torque Meter Benches complete with accessories such as motors, generators, loads, power supplies, switches, flex stands with flexes.
- 2 Four benches for experiments where the motor bench is not necessary and for theoretical follow-up of the experiments. Transformer tests, relay tests etc. can e.g. also be performed on these tables
- 3 Cabinets for instruments, tools and accessories.
- 4 Teacher desk.
- 5 Machine jack.
- 6 Terco Safety Power Distribution System with key-operated central, transformer, student-panels and emergency stops.







- 7. MV1054 Torque Meter System
- 8. MV1100 Load Resistor
- 9. TF1252 Student Panel
- 10. MV1904 Flex stand
- 11. MV1300/1302 Power Pack





Voltage system in the lab: 400/230 V 3-ph and 230 V 1-ph Incoming voltage 400/230 V 3-ph











Other voltages available on request.

TF1251 Distribution Panel

The distribution panel is manufactured in varnished sheet metal and used for separate distribution of power to each lab. group (student panel). It contains one main switch, eleven 3-pole 16 A MCB (miniature circuit breakers), one ELCB (earth leakage circuit breaker), one indicator lamp and lockable ON-key. The distribution panel breaks the supply voltage when a current > 30 mA flows in the protection lead.

TF 1251 is wired for connection of outgoing groups to each MCB. The incomming wires are to be connected to the main switch.

Dimensions 480 x 330 x 60 mm

Weight 10 kg

TF1252 Student Panel for table mounting

Comprising:

One 3-pole main switch 16 A

One MCB (Micro Circuit Breaker) 10 A Three 2-pole, 2-way earthed wall sockets

One 3-ph socket CEE.

One protective earth terminal

Junction line for distribution of any AC or DC voltage The Terco Power Pack can be plugged in to the CEE-Socket

Dimensions 600 x 120 x 75 mm Weight approx. 4 kg

TF1253 Transformer

10 kVA intermittent

The transformer is air cooled and enclosed in sheet metal for placement on the floor.

Main voltage 3-ph 380-415 V +/-5% 50-60 Hz

Connection D/Y-0

Secondary 3-ph 380-415 / 220-240 V 50-60 Hz

Dimensions 420 x 250 x 420 mm

Weight 85 kg

TF1229 Contactor with Thermal Protection

Enclosed in a plastic cover

Current: 16-24 A

For transformer TF 1226 and TF 1253 Dimensions 142 x 115 x 112 mm

Weight 1 kg

TF1211 Emergency Stop

Dimensions excluding the sign: 70 x 70 x 70 mm

Weight 0.2 kg

Emergency sign in English enclosed

See also our brochure: Power Distribution System and Furniture for Laboratories



Manual

The equipment listed in this brochure is designed especially for educational purposes. The motors, generators, load units and power supply units are interchangeable so that in addition to the listed experiments it is also possible to demonstrate installation wiring requirements, meter connections, motor symptoms during overload and many other important conditions necessary in different syllabis.

A brief synopsis of experimental coverage is given below.

Machines Part 1

DC Generators, Series, shunt, compound, sep. excited.

DC Motors, Series, shunt, compound, sep. excited.

Synchronous Motor & Generator.

Slip Ring Motor.

Squirrel Cage Motor.

Machines Part 2

Dahlander Motor, 2 speed, 1 winding. Universal Motor. Reluctance Motor. Capacitor Start Motor. Capacitor Start and Run Motor Induction Motor, 2 speed, 2 windings.

Induction Motor, thermistor protected.

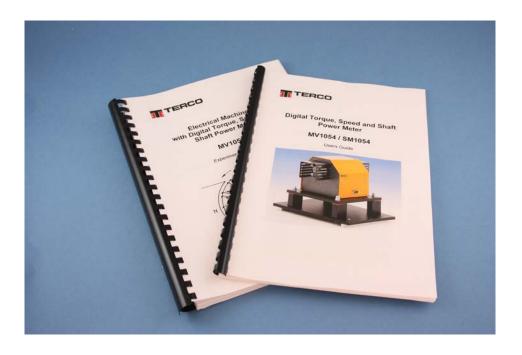
Characteristics

No Load	$E = f(I_m)$	Synch Gen.	$IA = f(I_M)$
Load	$U = f(I_B)$	Synch. Motor	$IA = f(P_{out})$
Efficiency	$n = f(P_{out})$	Synch. Gen.	$U = f(I_A)$
Torque/Speed	M = f(n)	Phase Compens	sation
Speed / Field	$n = f(I_m)$	Reverse Current	Braking
Speed / arm.	$n = f(U_{\Lambda})$	Loss Summation	n Tests

Additional

- 1. MV1054 Torque Meter System together with prime mover or brake unit MV 1028 (alt. MV 1034).
- MV1036 Analogue Torque Meter (Dial) (alt. MV 1026).
- 3. MV1028 DC-Machine (alt. MV1034) for more simplified experiments on motor / generators. (No torque)

All above torque measuring equipment can be connected to the Terco test machines on Terco Machine Bed MV1004.



Examples of Experiment Manuals.



Electrical Machines Laboratory

Terco has delivered equipment to Electrical Machines Laboratories all over the world. Here you can see some pictures of laboratories fully equipped with the Terco Classic Electrical Machines. The laboratories show different solutions of measuring torque such as the analogue dial with DC-brake/drive machine or the digital torque measuring system, with the possibility to use data acquisition and control of electrical machines.









Notes



INDEX

MV1003	Mobile Test Bench	14
MV1004	Machine Bed	10
MV1005	Pallet	42
MV1006	DC-Machine	8
MV1006-C	DC Machine. Sectioned. Not for use.	36
MV1007	Induction Motor Slip Ring	8
MV1007-C	Induction Motor Slip-Ring. Sectioned. Not for use.	36
MV1008	Synchronous Machine	9
MV1008-C	Synchronous Machine. Sectioned. Not for use.	36
MV1009	Induction Motor Squirrel Cage	10
MV1009-C	Induction Motor Squirrel Cage. Sectioned. Not for use.	36
MV1010	Flywheel	39
MV1011	Machine Jack	42
MV1015	Reluctance Motor	30
MV1017	Induction Motor Dahlander Motor	30
MV1018	Universal Motor	30
MV1020	Induction Motor Capacitor Start	31
MV1024	DC Generator 14 V at 1000 rpm (with trim potentiometer)	6
MV1025	DC Generator 14 V at 1000 rpm. (to be used with the MV1036. Electric Torque Meter System which has built-in trim potentiometer)	6
MV1026	Electric Torque Meter System	7
MV1027	Synchronous Machine	9
MV1028	DC Machine	6
MV1029	Protective Cover (only)	6
MV1030	Induction Motor 2 Speed 2 Windings	31
MV1031	Induction Motor Thermistor Protected	32
MV1032	Thermal Relay	32
MV1034	DC-Machine	6
MV1036	Electric Torque Meter System	7
MV1037	Induction Motor Cap. Start and Run	31
MV1046	3-Phase Squirrel Cage Motor with Fault Simulator	33
MV1047	Asynchronous Motor, 3-Phase Demonstration Set	32
MV1054	Digital Torque-, Speed- and Shaft Power Meter	5
MV1055	Shaft Spacer	10
MV1057	Starter Direct-on-line	39
MV1100	Load Resistor	13
MV1101	Load Reactor	13
MV1102	Load Capacitor	13
MV1103	Variable Transformer 3-phase	39
MV1105	Load Resistor	38



INDEX

MV1106	Load Capacitor Bank, three-phase	38
MV1107	Load Reactor	38
MV1300	Power Pack	11
MV1302	Power Pack	11
MV1304	Power Pack	11
MV1305	Mobile Motor / Generator Unit	34, 35
MV1417	Terminal board with short-circuit buttons	12
MV1429	Terminal Board	39
MV1439	Power Factor Control Unit	40, 41
MV1500	Load Switch	12
1010 1300	Load Switch	12
MV1501	Selector Switch	42
MV1502	Reversing Switch	12
MV1503	Star / Delta Switch	12
MV1504	Terminal Board	42
MV1505	Dahlander Switch	42
MV1700	Stationary Laboratory Bench	14
MV1800	Flex Set of 120 Leads in 2 colours, Area 2.5 mm2	46
MV1800-H	Flex Set of 120 leads in 2 colours. Length Area 1.5 mm2	47
MV1800-HF	Flex Set of 120 leads. Area 1.5 mm2	15
MV1801	Flex Set of 200 Leads in 5 colours. Area 2.5 mm2	46
MV1801-H	Flex Set Area 1.5 mm2. Set of 200 leads in 5 different colours	47
MV1801-HF	Flex Set of 200 leads. Area 1,5 mm2	15
MV1830	Flex Set of 100 Leads in 5 colours. Area 2.5 mm2	46
MV1830-H	Flex Set Area 1.5 mm2. Set of 100 leads in 5 different colours	47
MV1830-HF	Flex Set of 100 leads. Area 1.5 mm2	15
MV18XX	Separate flexes	46
MV18XX-H	Separate flexes	47
MV18XX-HF	Separate flexes	15
MV1903	Synchronizing Device	12
MV1904	Flex Stand	15
MV1905	Shunt Rheostat	10
MV1909	Synchronizing Unit	45
MV1915-C	Three-phase Transformer. Sectioned. Not for use.	36
MV1924	Ammeter	43
MV1925	Revolution Counter	45
MV1929	Power Factor Meter	44
MV1930	Frequency Meter	44
MV1931	Current Transformer	45
MV1937	Wattmeter	44
MV1938	Frequency Meter	44



INDEX

MV1939	AC Power Energy Meter	16
MV1941	DC Measuring Unit	17
MV1943	Analog Output Module	22
MV1976	Power Factor Meter	44
MV2609	Data Acquisition and Control Software	21
MV2636	AC & DC Starter	12
MV2652	4-Quadrant DC Controller	23
MV2658	PWM DC Control Module	23
MV2661	AC-Control	24
MV4206-1	AC-Motor Drive	27
MV4207-1	DC-Motor Drive	25
MV4207-3	DC-Motor Drive	26
MV4213	Voltage, Current & Power Module	24
MV4250	Asynchronous Wind Mill System including HVDC	28
	Light Transmission Cable	
Phase Cop 2	Phase Sequence Indicator	17
TF1211	Emergency Stop	50
TF1229	Contactor with Thermal Protection	50
TF1251	Distribution Panel	50
TF1252	Student Panel for table mounting	50
TF1253	Transformer	50
TMS301	Ammeter	43
TMS302	Voltmeter	43

Guarantee & Terms

All overseas deliveries are dispatched in special, made to order wooden crates, extremely sturdy and damage resistant.

The guarantee is valid for 24 months from delivery and covers repair or exchange of parts, defective due to faulty design or workmanship at our factory. Detailed conditions of guarantee are specified in our Terms of Guarantee.

Spare parts for 2-5 years of normal operation can be offered on request.

Regular after-sales service is performed by the worldwide network of Terco representatives, along with the advice and support of our engineers.

Commissioning and training is normally offered separately. Special training can be arranged on request either in Sweden or on site.

Terco is ISO 9001 certified

TERCO HEADOFFICE



Terco headoffice and factory outside Stockholm, Sweden



TERCO AB was founded in 1963 with the aim of producing and supplying practically oriented equipment for technical education.

TERCO develops, manufactures and markets advanced equipment and systems for technical education. TERCO is today represented in more than 50 countries world wide.

TRAINING FOR TOMORROW'S WORLD





















